



We can supply you

with the most appetizing of Cooked Meat, Ham, Bologna, Veal Loaf, Corned Beef, all ready for the table.
We also have the best in Fresh Beef, Pork, etc., good supply of Fresh Killed Lamb also Fresh Fish
Special this week—Pure lard 7 cents per lb.
CHINOOK MEAT MARKET

Do not wait until the last minute for Massey-Harris Repairs

—Order early and be sure and get them.

Banner Hardware

Surplus Stock!

We have completed our annual inventory and it found us overstocked with the following:
3" No. 1 E.G. Fir Flooring
½ inch x 8 inches Spruce Shiplap
In order to reduce this surplus stock we will quote you a special price. This material is bone dry and good grade. Call in and let us quote you prices

Imperial Building Supplies Limited
CHINOOK - Alta.

Advertising Pays!

Let the public know what you have for sale, rent or trade through the medium of the

Chinook Advance

Dance Every Saturday Nite

CHINOOK HOTEL BALLROOM

Free groceries to holder of lucky number.

Motor Truck Delivery

Prompt Service, Prices Reasonable
M. L. CHAPMAN .. Chinook



CROCUS LODGE, No. 115, A.F. & A.M.
meets at 8 p.m. on Wednesday on or after full moon. Visiting brethren cordially welcomed.
W. S. LEE, W.M., J. W. LAWRENCE, Sec.

CHINOOK MARKET PRICES

WHEAT

1 Northern	34
2 Northern	31
3 Northern	28
No. 4	27
No. 5	23
No. 6	19
Feed	18
OATS	
2 C.W.	19
1 C.W.	17
Feed	16

Heathdale

Mr. and Mrs. W. Todd were callers at the E. B. Allen home, Monday evening.

United church services at the Cloverleaf school Sunday, July 24, at 11 a.m.

Four of our young people in this district are now members of the Alberta Seed Growers' Association having received their membership cards last week—B. Ferguson, J. Allen, M. Hobson and R. Trogan.

Mrs. C. Gillette was taken to the Cerebral hospital, Saturday, and will be detained there for a few days. We wish her a speedy recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Wilson and family spent Friday at the home of E. B. Allen.

The many friends of Mrs. Chas. Bennett, of Chinook, who has been in the Cerebral hospital for the past couple of weeks, will be pleased to learn, that she is making a quick recovery and it is expected she will be able to leave for her home next week.

Collholme Council Meeting

A meeting of the council of the Municipal District of Collholme No. 243, was held in Collholme school on Saturday, July 2, 1932, at 1 p.m. All members present. Minutes of previous meeting were adopted as read.

Young—That having permit be granted to J. M. Davis on n.w. 21-27-8-4th at the rate of \$1 per load, Carried.

Young—That having permit be issued to A. E. Lundels on the w. half 36-28-9-4th at the rate of \$ per load, Carried.

Young—That the n.w. 21-27-8-4th be leased to W. Campbell for one year for grazing purposes at a rental of \$10 cash. Carried.

Pactz—That the mill rates for the undermentioned school districts be set as follows:

Bell Plains	11 mills
Cando	18 "
Clarkson	nil
Cloverleaf	10 mills
Crocus Plains	13 "
Dubson	13 "
Heathdale	25 "
Huggard	
Keystone	11 "
Laughlin	10 "
Lexington	
Mapleine	13 "
Myrtle	17 "
Neillville	nil
Niles	7 "
Peyton	13 "
Rainbow	15 "
Reaville	18 "
Stimson	11 "
Swan	16 "

—Carried.
Ferguson—That an extension of time for payment of arrears of taxes against the n. half 25-27-8-4th be granted to W. W. Wilson upon his payment of amount equal to the current year's taxes and his making an assignment to the municipality of one-third of the crop grown thereon. Carried.
Stewart—That in cases where relief is necessary that sums be granted by way of road work only. Carried.
Ferguson—That we do allow adjourn.

Passengers Escape When Car Overturs

Youngstown, July 13—While returning by motor from a vacation spent in the mountains, Mrs. R. B. Leard and daughters, Jean and Barbara, turned their car over in the ditch at the C.P.R. crossing at Frank. Assistance was rendered by the C.P.R. section crew, in helping them out of the car and putting it back on the road. Fortunately they were travelling slowly at the time and no serious injuries resulted from the accident, although the car was badly damaged. —Calgary Herald.

Pretty young thing—Are you sure these curtains won't shrink. I want them for my bedroom windows.

Candid clerk: Lady, with your figure, you should worry whether they do or not.

Could you give a poor fellow a bite? asked the dust stained tramp.

I don't bite myself, answered the lady of the house, but I'll call the dog.

WANTED—The news from every part of the Chinook district send it in.

Cereal School Board Cuts Expenses

The Cereal School Board have decided to cut the expenses of running the schools 33 1-3 per cent by closing one room next term and dividing the work between two teachers instead of three. Miss Melinda Long, who has taught the primary for a number of years, will have Grades 1 to 6 and half of Grade 7 work. The principal, Chas. Denny, of Edmonton, who has wired his acceptance of the contract, will have two subjects in Grade 7 and all of Grades 8, 9, 10 and 11. The school finances are not in bad shape and this move is taken to conserve the tax money as much as possible. —Cereal Recorder.

Former Merchant of Youngstown Passes Away

Word has been received of the death of James A. Curtis, former hardware merchant of Youngstown at Lake Wales, Fla.

Mr. Curtis died from injuries received in an automobile accident, when a front tire blew out and his auto crashed into an oak tree.

He was a charter member of the Masonic Lodge at Echo, Minn.

He leaves his wife and two children, Donald and Victoria.

Holds 1st. Annual Meeting

Acadia U.F.A. Co-operative Association held its first annual meeting in the Cereal Community Hall last Monday. There was a large attendance.

After the regular business meeting, which lasted all day, an open meeting was held, which was presided over by Norman Stewart, Robert Gardiner, M.P., president of the U.F.A., was the first speaker.

Mr. Gardiner received a hearty welcome, and his address, preceeding that of Norman Priestly, the speaker of the evening, was listened to with close attention.

Mr. Priestly, vice president of the U.F.A., spoke on the business of the association, its aims, its progress, and its future. After his address considerable time was given to questions and discussion.

Found Dead With Throat Cut

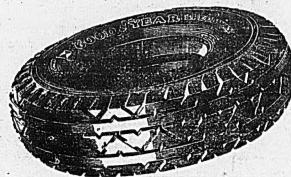
Olds, Alta., July 18.—Murder and a suspected suicide attempt shocked the Mayton district east of Olds Sunday, when Mrs. David Gill, 23, was found dead with her throat cut, while the body of her husband was lying beside her in the bedroom with his throat badly gashed. Gill, aged 24, was believed to have slain his wife, and then tried to kill himself. On Monday it was reported Gill's injuries were so serious that he was not expected to live.

The deed was committed some time after 1 o'clock Sunday afternoon. A sister went to the home and was suspicious when she found the car in the garage and all doors locked. She discovered both in the bedroom with their throats slashed.

Investigations are now being proceeded with.

Old lady: This medicine's no good to me. It says for adults, and I've never had them.

Our prices on
GOOD YEAR
TIRES
are unbelievably
LOW



Come in and see
your size

29x4.40 - \$5.80

Cooley Bros.

DENTIST

(Dr. Holt)
will be in Chinook
Thursday

July 28

CHINOOK HOTEL
Reception Parlor, 1st floor.

Chinook Barber Shop

Experienced, up-to-date
sanitary service guaranteed
to ladies, men, and children.

H. W. BUTTS,
Proprietor

Reduced Prices

.. on Shares

Shares Pointed - \$1.00
Shares Sharpened - .40

14 inch Stubble Bottom Gang
Plow for sale cheap.

W. W. ISBISTER

Chinook Beauty Parlor

First-Class Work at
Reasonable Prices
Open for business at all times
except Mondays

Miss Mae Petersen, Prop.
Phone 5, CHINOOK

Job Printing

in all its branches promptly and
neatly executed and at prices
that will compete with
outside firms.

Chinook Advance

Canada's Unexcelled Grain

Handling and Marketing

Machinery is Available

To All Producers At

"A.P." Elevators

Bankers

The Royal Bank of Canada
The Canadian Bank of Commerce

The Bank of Toronto
Bank of Montreal

The Alberta Pacific Grain Company Limited

(Licensed and Bonded with the Board of Grain Commissioners)

No. 3

Subscribe To The Advance

The 40th Anniversary of "SALADA" TEA

For 40 years SALADA has given the finest quality in tea. Present prices are the lowest in 15 years.

Restoring World Confidence.

The signing of the Lausanne treaty on July 9 by all the great European powers, whereby all the German war reparations were wiped out, and providing instead that Germany shall pay in one lump sum an amount which represents one cent for every dollar demanded by the Allies after the close of the war, marks a new and an important forward step in the direction of establishing the peace of the world and in restoring the economic health of all nations.

Apart altogether from the specific agreements set forth in this historical document, and the gains thereby conferred upon a long suffering world, the fact that the great European powers, and more especially Germany and France, have at last met on common ground, and have signed a treaty as a result of consultation and compromise rather than one forced by one upon the other, is one of the most hopeful occurrences for many years.

Since the signing of the Peace Treaty, and the imposition of a war indemnity on Germany totalling the huge and impossible sum of \$65,000,000,000, together with many other humiliations and penalties, nothing but bitter feelings have prevailed on the continent of Europe. Physically, the world has been followed by an ever intensifying economic warfare; fortifications and barbed wire trench entanglements, cannon and machine guns have been succeeded by high and ever higher tariff barriers. Each nation has been determined to have as little trade intercourse with its neighbors as possible; each was endeavoring to economically strangle the other. Each was suspicious of and feared the other. Each demanded security from the others. Thus Europe was deadlocked, trade stagnated, all people suffered, and warlike armaments steadily increased despite all efforts to reduce and control them.

Seemingly interminable "conversations" took place between various nations, international conference followed conference without any tangible results being achieved until confidence in the world's political leaders, and even in our existing institutions of government, was more or less shaken. Even in Western Canada leaders of certain parties and groups openly predicted the failure of this last Lausanne conference. This loss of confidence was, indeed, the world's greatest loss because it was shattering all hope of success and a way out of our difficulties being found.

The signing of the Lausanne treaty refuted the prophecies of these pessimists. It demonstrated that our statesmen are not bankrupt in vision, patriotism, or diplomacy. It has once again proven that there is always a way out if patience, persistence, tact, coupled with determination, and will to succeed is in evidence.

To Premier Ramsay MacDonald belongs the chief credit for this great achievement. He refused at all times to recognize the possibility of failure. When the probability of getting France and Germany to agree seemed most remote, when consultation followed consultation without results, Ramsay MacDonald kept up the good fight until finally he succeeded in bringing these two historic enemies together. Justly deserved were the warm congratulations extended to him by King George. The whole world owes him a debt of gratitude. He has restored confidence in democratic institutions of government throughout the world, and has thereby paved the way for further successes at future conferences.

Besides wiping out the war reparations of \$65,000,000,000 which Germany was obligated to pay, and replacing that sum with a lump sum of \$500,000,000 to be paid when Germany can send bonds for that amount, the Lausanne treaty declares suspension of collection and payment of interest on the debt for a time. It includes an agreement to assist Austria and the Danubian states which are in financial difficulties and whose prosperity is closely linked with that of Germany; it creates a committee to study the grain problem in the Danubian states which are embarrassed by a huge surplus; and it creates machinery for a world economic conference under the auspices of the League of Nations, in which all nations, including the United States, will participate.

The Lausanne conference did not accomplish everything that some people hoped of it, but it did succeed in making tremendous strides along the road to world betterment and a restoration of conditions which it is essential shall be restored before there can be a return to world confidence, world trade, world prosperity. Had that conference ended in failure, the outlook would have been dark indeed, whereas the large measure of success achieved not only means an immediate betterment, but makes possible the further coming together of the nations in a better, more hopeful, more friendly spirit to consider other problems, such as disarmament, tariff barriers, international currency problems, and allied subjects.

The world outlook is distinctly better because Ramsay MacDonald stuck to his principles and unflinchingly fought for a return to reason and world brotherliness at Lausanne.

Another Link in Highway

Another link in the All-Canada automobile highway from coast to coast was completed with formal opening of the section connecting the provinces of Manitoba and Ontario on July 1st. The section just completed is 145 miles long and runs through a country of great scenic beauty adjoining the Lake of the Woods.

Canton, China, has just completed its new water system.

FOR SALE

From Grower Direct To Consumer. Save Your Money and Help Us Out.
RASPBERRIES PER CRATE \$2.75
LOGANBERRIES " " 1.75
BLACK CURRANTS " " 1.25
CHERRIES (SWEET) " " 1.25
FRESH TENDER HUBBARD " " 1.25
PER CRATE 17 pails. 70c. Extra Delivered.

TANAMURA BROS.,
P.O. BOX 164 SALMON AVE. B.C.

PERSONAL

SCOTTISH LADY AT PRESENT IN Canada, would like to take in charge one or more young ladies. Has experience in travel abroad, and with Canadian girls could act as companion to lady, in any part of Canada, or as travel companion. Has excellent testimonials both in Canada and in Britain. Would willingly give more information to interested party. Apply Box 56, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., East, Winnipeg, Man.

W. N. U. 1951

Dangers Of The Submarine

Long List Of Disasters Show Many Lives Lost

Submarine disasters in the past ten years or so have claimed a large toll of lives. In connection with the sinking of the French underwater ship, with 66 men aboard, the following list has been prepared:

March 24, 1915—United States submarine F-4 sunk in Honolulu Bay, 21 dead.

March 23, 1922—British submarine sunk by another British submarine off Gibraltar, 33 dead.

August 21, 1923—Japanese submarine foundered beside a dock at Kobe, Japan, 285 dead.

January 10, 1924—British submarine L-24 sunk by a British battleship off Portland, England, 83 dead.

March 19, 1924—Japanese submarine S 51 sunk off Block Island, R.I., by steamer "City of Rome," 33 dead.

December 17, 1927—United States submarine S-4 sunk off Provincetown, Mass., by coastguard cutter, 40 dead.

August 6, 1928—Italian submarine F-14 sunk in Adriatic Sea in collision with destroyer, 31 dead.

July 9, 1929—British submarine H-47 sunk in St. George's Channel, between Ireland and Wales, in collision with submarine L-12. Heavy death toll.

June 9, 1931—British submarine Poseidon sunk in collision with merchant steamer off coast of China, 20 dead.

October 24, 1931—Russian submarine sank in Gulf of Finland, 50 dead.

November 13, 1932—British submarine M-4, sister ship of the M-2 lost off Start Point, Devonshire, 68 dead.

January 26, 1932—British submarine M-2 sunk off Portland Bill, England, 61 dead.

Further Reduction Of

Sea Forces Proposed

Great Britain Launches Move At Geneva For Conference

Great Britain has launched a move for another five-power naval conference aimed at further reduction of sea forces.

The proposal for a five-power naval conference between Britain, the United States, Japan, France and Italy was advanced by a high British authority in a press interview.

He proposed that it be held in the interval before the world disarmament conference resumes its activities in the fall.

To Build New Bridge

Freightway Work On Bridge Over South Saskatchewan River

Progress is being made on the construction of approaches to a new bridge over the South Saskatchewan River at Outlook, according to H. R. Mackenzie, chief engineer of the Department of Highways. The work is being done as a relief measure. Though there is little likelihood of any work on the bridge itself being started this year, soundings have been taken preparatory to selection of the site of the bridge and work on the approaches started.

Telephones For Film Flon

The most northerly and at the same time the most modern telephone system in Manitoba is being installed in Flon Flon. It will be ready for operation next month. For nearly two years Flon Flon has had connection with the outside world by wireless and later a wire telephone, but there has been no local system.

Death Of B.C. Legislator

Death has claimed one of the oldest and most popular members of the British Columbia legislature in the person of Michael Manson, Conservative member for the constituency of Mackenzie. Born in the Shetland Islands in 1857, Mr. Manson came to Canada in 1874, and first entered the legislature in 1909.

Taxi owners in Hainan, China, must pay a tax of \$15 a month per car plus half of the gross receipts.

Canada mined 2,212,000 tons of coal last year.

Florida has 5,113 miles of drainage ditches.

DR. HAMILTON'S PILLS
HEADACHE
INDIGESTION
BILIOUSNESS
CONSTIPATION

Summer Complaint

"I have found Baby's Own Tablets the best of all children's remedies for Summer Complaint, Colic, Teething and Stomach Trouble," writes Mrs. George Walker, Thomasburg, Ontario. Certificate of SAFETY in each 25c package. More than 1,250,000 packages sold in 1931.

Dr. Williams' BABY'S OWN TABLETS

Power Of Advertising

One Of The Indispensable Tools To The World In Reconstruction Of Industry

Advertising is one of the indispensable tools to be used in the reconstruction of North American industry, was the keynote of an address to the convention of the Pacific Advertising Clubs Association, at Vancouver, by George W. Kleiser, of San Francisco. "Advertising," he declared, "is a powerful instrument which should be used with the greatest skill and care in order that the rebuilding may be sound and lasting once the upturn has begun."

"With the change in the situation from one where anything could be sold that could be manufactured, to one where anything can be manufactured that can be sold—the opportunity exists for a genuine demonstration of the results that can be obtained through powerful advertising, intelligently done."

"This," he said, "should be done on behalf of meritorious products directed to a timid and doubting public through the primary media serving them."

The confidence of both advertiser and public, which is a greater or lesser degree, has been shaken by advertising methods in advertising during these unusual times, must be restored. This can be accomplished only through honesty, truth and straightforwardness in advertising itself," he said. "Advertising will, no doubt, lead us out of the depression and help it to be one of the first industries to recover if those to whom it is entrusted use it powerfully and sanely."

Vaccine For Tuberculosis

Discovery May Mean Partial Control Of Dread Disease

In a copyright story, the Milwaukee Sentinel said 20 years of research by Dr. William D. Frost, agricultural bacteriologist at the University of Wisconsin, have been rewarded by discovery of a vaccine "Tubuvase," which ultimately may bring partial control of tuberculosis.

The vaccine is obtained from isolated tubercle bacilli treated by ultraviolet rays. "The rays," the paper said, "effectively kill the germs of tuberculosis, but apparently produce little chemical change in their scientific bodies of toxins," and from the ray-treated bacilli the doctor obtained a vaccine which was physically harmless, yet potent enough to combat live bacilli.

Miller's Worm Powders seldom fail. They immediately attack the worms and expel them from the system. They are complete in themselves, not only as a worm destroyer, but as a highly beneficial medicine for children, correcting weak digestion and restoring the debilitated system to healthfulness, without which the growth of the child will be retarded and its constitution weakened.

Too Many Physicians

Economical Conditions Of Profession Being Lowered, It Is Stated

Too many physicians are being turned out in Canada with the result the economic condition of the medical profession is being lowered, declared Dr. J. M. McCallum, Victoria University, in addressing the Ontario College of Physicians and Surgeons Council at Toronto.

Dr. W. Paenkle, Wolfe Island, had pointed out 333 students went up for the Dominion council examination and only five were "plucked" and 42 others "referred" because they failed in one or two subjects.

Persian Balm is inevitably chosen by discerning women. Delightful to use. Subtly fragrant. Cooling and refreshing. Imparts a rare youthful charm to the complexion. Invaluable for softening and making hands flawlessly white. Tones and stimulates the skin. Useful for the family also. Protects the tender skin of the children and is excellent for the face as a hair fixative and cooling shaving lotion.

Rayon yarn production in Japan in a recent month totalled 5,000,000 pounds.

Noted Inventor Passes

Death Of Mr. Gillette, Of Safety Razor Fame, At Los Angeles

King Camp Gillette, who perfected the double-edged safety razor blade died recently at Los Angeles, at the age of 77.

The inventor and manufacturer succumbed after undergoing several operations during two years for an intestinal malady.

He went to California nearly 20 years ago from Boston, where he organized the Gillette Safety Razor Company in 1901.

His Los Angeles realty transactions were among the largest ever recorded here.

Educated in Chicago, Mr. Gillette became a salesman and later London branch manager for a bottle-stopper company, after conceiving the thin, sharp blade to overcome the task of straight-edged shaving, he devoted five years to evolving a holder.

The razor was launched as a commercial product in 1903. Only 51 sets were sold that year, but annual sales of as many as 15,000,000 razors and 125,000,000 blades followed.

Mr. Gillette was born in Fond Du Lac, Wis., January 5, 1855. His father, George Wolcott Gillette, was an inventor before him. His mother wrote "The White House Cook Book."

The First Dominion Day

Many Still Living Who Took Part In Celebration

It is sixty-five years since Canada held her first Dominion Day celebration, yet there are men still living in every municipality throughout the Dominion who remember that event. All Canadians of seventy years and older should remember it. The day was fine, with few exceptions, throughout all the land, the weather, giving to the new-comer among nations a prosperous reception. There were many regiments of red-coated volunteer soldiers in Canada, and they were all on parade that day, and tons of sweat were poured out from their bodies into the good red cloth made by honest British toil. But every volunteer was proud of his red coat, and did a lot of strutting in it that day in spite of the heat.

There are still to be found in many of the old family albums, pictures taken on the first Dominion Day, which show that our mothers and grandmothers were amply clothed with garments that would hide defective limbs and misshapen bodies, for that was a religious age, and had pity for the misshapen and deformed.

A Power Of Its Own.—Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil has a subtle power of its own. All who have used it know this and keep it in their homes as the most valuable liniment available. Its uses are innumerable and for many years it has been prized as the leading liniment for man and beast.

Cliff Deflects Compass

Aviators usually steer clear of the Harz Mountains near Ilsenberg, Germany, because the "Ilsenstein," a granite cliff some 250 feet high, possesses magnetic qualities. It deflects the compass almost 180 degrees at its summit.

The "mite," a coin in use during Biblical days, was worth about one-quarter cent.

Cocaine is obtained from the leaves of the coca plant.

A New Discovery in Feminine Hygiene

Why dabble with dangerous poisons? Why suffer the inconvenience of preparing solutions?

Why be uncertain? H. G. Tablets contain no poison, creosol or chloric acid, yet destroy objectionable bacteria in a few seconds.

H. G. Tablets are non-caustic and will not harm the most delicate tissue. Designed to serve the most exacting requirements of feminine hygiene, and pronounced by the most expert physicians as the only safe and reliable means of protection against the danger of infection. Packed in a small vial containing a single tablet, you can be certain, inconspicuously in hand bag or travel kit, of immediate availability and absolute safety. Immediate action is the merit of H. G. Hygiene Tablets.

Delicacy and sure while the tablet is easily placed, and acts immediately cleansing thoroughly in the natural secretions, setting to work at once as an antiseptic and functioning without injury to the delicate membrane with which it comes in contact. Not only does the tablet destroy the bacteria by contact, but the germicidal vapour liberates by the dissolving action of the tablet has the same antiseptic properties as the tablet itself, and produces its protective effect for several hours. Both solid and vapour are more powerful than any carbolic acid solution, or poisonous other solutions used for the purpose of protection from bacteria in feminine hygiene.

H. G. Hygiene Tablets provide an effective, harmless, safe and gentle method of feminine hygiene, and meet all the requirements of the fastidious modern woman.



CAN YOU ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS ABOUT BABY?

Why does a baby cry at night? How much should he weigh? When should he creep—walk—talk? How much food does he need? What makes him too thin—fat? You will find helpful answers to many questions about baby in "Baby Welfare." Write today for your copy. Use coupon below.

The Borden Co., Limited, 59 Peel St., Vancouver, B.C. Enclosed please send me free copy of booklet, entitled "Baby Welfare." Name _____ Address _____ C.W. 19

EAGLE BRAND
CONDENSED MILK

Ceylon Firm Seeking Market In Canada

Many Interesting Lines Of Merchandise Listed For Export

How are you fixed for citronella oil, turtle shells, elephant bones, shark fins or porcupine quills?

These are a few of the interesting lines of merchandise exported by the W. & F. Trading Agency, Colombo, Ceylon, which has written to the Regina Board of Trade introducing itself as a reliable export and import firm. They wish to secure a Canadian market for their produce. The citronella oil might go good at some of the beaches, J. K. Finlayson, secretary of the board, suggests.

Some of the other exports of the company include tea, rubber, cocoa, copra, coconuts, cinnamon, cloves, pepper, nutmeg, gems, moonstones, uncut sapphires for mechanical purposes and mica. On the other hand it imports hardware of all kinds clothing furniture and numerous other western products.

Saskatchewan Land Settlement

Five Hundred and Nineteen Families Take Advantage Of Provincial Government Scheme

Up to July 1st, 519 families had made applications to take advantage of the Saskatchewan Government's land settlement scheme, 377 had been accepted, and 212 had been located according to figures issued by Hon. Howard McConnell, minister of municipalities.

The 212 families actually located have been settled in the districts of Torch River, Big River, Medstead, C.P.R. lands south of Battleford, in the Red Phenasant area, and on C.P.R. lands in the Moose Mountain reserve.

The Great Bear River

Great Bear River which flows from Great Bear Lake to the Mackenzie River, is approximately 70 miles in length and has a drop of about 120 feet in this distance. It is shown on a map of Great Bear Lake and district on the scale of eight miles to an inch, issued by the Topographical Survey, Department of the Interior, Ottawa.

Cavalrymen returning from Paris brought the game of polo into favor in England in 1871.

France has placed a quota on polo imports.

Lipsticks are being sold in barber shops in Finland.

MEDICALLY APPROVED

Impartial chemists and many well-known medical authorities have approved the formula of H. G. Hygiene Tablets, and attested their harmless germicidal properties.

For any reason doubt exists regarding the safety of the use of these Tablets, write to the nearest pharmacist or write to the nearest H. G. Hygiene Tablets, with full directions for their use. If you are unable to do so, write to us, and we will promptly return your dollar and postage.

SENT ANYWHERE BY MAIL. If your druggist is unable to supply you, or if you prefer to send direct, the coupon below and a Dollar bill will bring you full size H. G. Hygiene Tablets, with full directions for their use.

H. G. LABORATORIES, LIMITED
80 Front St. West., Toronto 2

H. G. Laboratories, 60 Front St. West, Toronto 2.

Enclosed please find One Dollar, for which we will send you, under plain wrapper, one package of H. G. Hygiene Tablets, together with full directions for their use. Under the money-back guarantee as stated in this advertisement.

(please print)

Name _____ Address _____ City _____ Prov _____

Tree Planting On Prairies Sole Remedy For Soil Drifting And The Conservation Of Moisture

Extensive tree planting alone can save Saskatchewan from the fate which has overtaken the Sahara desert, according to Capt. Richard St. Dache Baker, who passed through Winnipeg, on his way from the Peace River country to Toronto. As late as the time of Mohammed, Capt. Baker said, the Sahara was a well-wooded and fertile area. Then came a great influx of Arabs who, like the settlers of the western plains, cut down the trees and began farming operations. The result was to convert the once rich African plains into an arid and unsettled tract, unfit for human abode.

One of the first hundred students to attend the University of Saskatchewan before the war, Capt. Baker is now completing a tour of Canada, which he had not seen for years. He was delighted with the appearance of Manitoba, where tree protection has evidently encouraged growth. But in Saskatchewan he noted the serious denuding of the plains, and based his prediction for the future upon his study of the past.

Tree planting on all rising ground, Capt. Baker declared, was the sole remedy for this state of affairs, which was resulting in a changed climate, soil drifting and desertion. He urged upon Western Canada the adoption of the policy in force in New Zealand, where forestry was being made to pay.

In that country one private company had already sold \$4,000,000 of "forest bonds." The money was invested in tree-planting, and it was believed that in 12½ years from the time of planting, definite return on the investment could be expected. In the interval the trees did much to conserve moisture and climatic conditions. "Plant a tree and grow money" was the New Zealand slogan.

Capt. Baker said it was deplorable to see settlers in the Peace River country burning off the trees on their farms. This left an alkali deposit which was injurious to the soil. Instead, he advocated the construction of a plant for distilling alcohol from the trees felled, saying this would in time make Canada self supporting in motor fuel. A new carburetor was being perfected in France which could use the gas generated by burning charcoal (made of wood). The policy of tree planting was, therefore, in his opinion, not only good agricultural insurance, but was also a policy that paid actual dividends.

Capt. Baker is the founder of a society named "The Men of the Trees," headed in England by Sir Francis Younghusband, its aim being the protection and encouragement of forest growth. He is also an author and forestry expert, having recently been in equatorial Africa employed by the British Government—Winnipeg Free Press.

Revenue From New Taxes

Saskatchewan Tax On Passenger and Freight Public Vehicles
Saskatchewan will collect between \$20,000 and \$25,000 a year in new taxes levied on passenger and freight public vehicles.

Under public utility board regulations, the government will collect one per cent. of the gross earnings of vehicles operating for gain under the jurisdiction of the new utilities board.

Fined For Shaving

Centralia, Wash., takes its whiskers seriously, Frank McDowell, a business man, was fined \$25 and his attorney \$10 in police court for violating an ordinance requiring all male residents to go unshaven until after the pioneer celebration, August 3 and 4. McDowell's only defence was—"The lady friend doesn't like whiskers."

Porcupine are not related to hedge-hogs.



"Pardon me, but can you let me have a light?"—Moustique, Charlier.

W. N. U. 1951

Echo Of The War

Lloyd George Not Impressed With Value Of The American Forces
Newton D. Baker, President Wilson's secretary of war, has revealed that David Lloyd George, then Premier of Great Britain, at one time apparently desired the removal of General John J. Pershing as commander-in-chief of the American Expeditionary Force in the Great War.

In a letter to Colonel Lloyd C. Griscom, former liaison officer between General Pershing and the British War Office, Mr. Baker wrote that the wartime premier complained the United States army was "perfectly useless" to the British forces and was on the verge of asking for General Pershing's recall.

At the conclusion of a dinner in London in 1918, Mr. Baker wrote, Mr. Lloyd George "with vehement emphasis, complained that the United States army in France was of no service to the British at all in spite of the fact that Great Britain had stripped necessary empire services of ships in order to carry United States troops to France, and that they had scarcely gotten to France before General Pershing pulled them away from the British and took them into his own custody on another part of the line.

"This description was most earnest and vehement," resulting in the final declaration of Lloyd George that so far as Great Britain was concerned the American army was perfectly useless and the ship service devoted to bringing them over wasted."

Mr. Baker replied that from his own observation on the front lines he was convinced that the American troops were "at least detaining the many German divisions which might otherwise be added to the concentration against the French and British."

He countered with an offer to discontinue the transportation of American soldiers on British ships and move only such forces as could be carried on American vessels.

The next morning, Mr. Baker recalled, Lord Reading, former viceroy to India, said that Mr. Lloyd George "asked me to say to you that you should think no more about the matter which he raised for discussion last night at dinner."

The Pendulum Clock

A pendulum clock galled, owing to the increase of gravity with latitude, about one minute and twenty seconds a day when taken from Ottawa to the mouth of Mackenzie River, North West Territories, by an official of the Dominion Observatory, Department of the Interior, in connection with gravity work. Taken to a height of about five thousand feet up a mountain side in British Columbia it lost about thirteen seconds daily.

Well Covered

"I'm sorry," said the diner who hoped to get away with it, "but I haven't any money to pay for that meal."

"That's all right," said the cashier. "We'll write your name on the wall and you can pay the next time you come in."

"Don't do that. Everybody who comes in will see it."

"Oh no they won't. Your overcoat will be hanging over it."

A hydro-electric station is to be constructed on the Jordan river.



UNDOUBTED SLIMMING LINES AND CHIC

Suitable for normal as well as larger figures.
Seldom is a dress so smart and so slenderizing at the same time.

It has a subtle air of youth. It's the fascinating one-sided rever collar that bows at the opposite shoulder that does it.

In the original dress of black and white crepe silk, the rever collar was of white crepe silk. The vest, belt and buttons were also of the white crepe. The scalloped outline at the lower of the rever is particularly modish and minimizes bodice breadth.

This dress in plain navy blue crepe silk with white trim is most effective.

Style No. 361 is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48 inches bust. Size 36 requires 3½ yards of 39-inch material with ¾ yard of 30-inch contrasting.

Batiste prints, sheer linen tweed, sportswear linen and tub silks are smart for summer wear.
Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 115 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size.

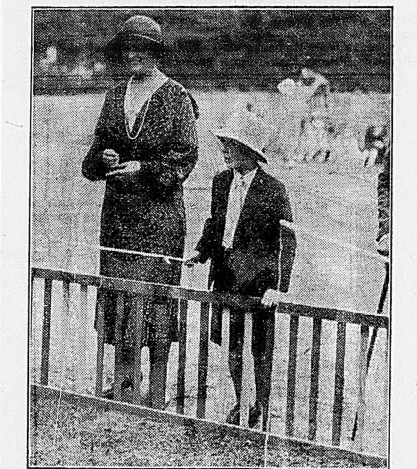
Name

Town

Albury, Australia, has banned all dog racing.

Turnip sauerkraut is a new, appetizing food.

KING'S GRANDSON TRIES HIS LUCK



Hon. Gerald Lascelles, son of the Princess Royal and grandson of King George, was caught by the camera as he tried his luck at the Marlborough House Garden Party. He is fishing for prizes in the "pond" and must land a tin fish with his magnetic hook to be in the money.

New Photographic System Developed In London May Mean Virtual Revolution Of Art

Songs Of Yesterday

Old Favorites Have Strong Appeal In This Modern Age

It used to be theory of those who construct radio programs that music composed farther back than the day before yesterday was old-fashioned and unsuited to the demands of an up-and-coming age. Now the program magnates are less sure of themselves and of the public taste.

The directors of a feature called "Today and Yesterday," offered by a New York station, invited their audience to specify their favorite music. Six thousand replies were received, 614 songs were suggested, and first choice, with 513 ballots, was none other than our old friend, "Silver Threads Among the Gold"—written 60 years ago and enjoyed by every generation since that time.

Of the seven songs receiving the largest number of votes five were old and only one was really new. Second place was won by the fine old ballad, "When you and I Were Young, Maggie," which was written in 1840. "Paradise," a melody of 1930, was third in the voting; fourth was "Old Man River," composed five years ago; and then came "Let Me Call You Sweetheart," written in 1910; Chauncy Olcott's "Wild Irish Rose," which dates back to 1899, and Carrie Jacob Bond's "Perfect Day." In the other 607 songs mentioned, the old and tried favorites predominated, we are told, among the younger members of the "unseen audience" as well as representatives of the older generation.

Broadcasting stations which have taken a poll of preferences in the matter of instrumental music had similar experiences. They have found a great fondness for the music which everybody knows. Whether this tendency indicates anything in particular we shall not attempt to say. Perhaps, at any rate, it has had something to do with ridding the air of the race of crooners, and for that we should be truly grateful.—Ottawa Journal

Alberta Aviator Has Unusual Experience

Is Satisfied Now That the Unexpected Sometimes Happens

Out of the other comes the story of the Alberta flyer who is thankful that slickers are not made too strong. He is a stout gentleman who fits the cockpit of a machine quite snugly. He has flown for thousands of hours with care, caution and safety. He has reduced hazard factor to lowest possible point and had laughed loudly at those who said that the unexpected is always lurking around the corner.

When the snow vanished he stored away his fur flying suit and secured a slicker—a common or garden green slicker, enough, he said, to comfort any man against the Alberta rains.

Recently this pilot was flying northwards in an open cockpit plane. This is his story.

The small windshield on the fuselage ahead of him became clouded with moisture. He put his arm from the cockpit to wipe it. Air swept back by the propeller rushed up the sleeve of the slicker and filled the garment out like a balloon and lifted the pilot from his seat. He asserted he saved himself from being blown away by twining his toes about the instrument, little things like shoes making no difference to a man in real need.

As it was, it was bad enough for there was nothing he could do and momentarily he expected to be whipped away from the machine completely.

Then with a loud rending the slicker gave way, ripping completely up the back, and a faint and weary gentleman took his place at the controls with a sudden thump.

Helpful Evidence

A critical moment in a court case had arrived.

Counsel for defence rose and pointed his finger at the man in the witness box.

"Now, sir," he commenced, "the whole evidence hangs on the destroyed letter. Think before you answer. What did the postmark say?"

The witness went through the actions of deep thought.

"I remember," he said at last. "The postmark said: 'Every home needs a telephone.'"

Sharks are cannibals of the sea, feeding on their fellows when conditions are favorable.

Science Is ever amazing the individual. No sooner does one marvel asound humanity than it becomes a commonplace beside its successor, until it would seem that the world could be surprised no more. Yet science must have many more miracles up her sleeve. One has just been revealed in London that appears to be a virtual revolution in photographic art. It is nothing more or less than the photography of the invisible. A camera was set up in Old Park, Dover, and despite the fact that haze hid the French coast from view, the printed picture showed a vast range of that coast, an extraordinary feat.

The importance of this achievement is photography can hardly be over-estimated. It simply means that whereas the photographer has hitherto been at the mercy of the weather, he can now disregard both rain, mist and haze, and go ahead with his work as though they did not exist. The new system enables the camera to penetrate a haze, mist and haze and to photograph distant objects and scenes which the actual thickness of the atmosphere prevents the photographer from seeing with his own eyes, with as much detail as though the atmosphere were absolutely clear.

The explanation of the new process is so simple that even the untrained layman can grasp it easily. One reason why we cannot see far in misty or hazy weather is because the light is scattered, or diffused, by the humidity in the atmosphere. It is also scattered on a fine day, but red light is scattered less than blue and the problem has been to use the infra-red light in the atmosphere and to exclude all other light. This has been accomplished by using a piece of dyed gelatine in front of the camera lens as a filter. This permits the proper rays alone to penetrate and to carry the image to be photographed with them. This infra-red light is invisible to the naked eye, but infra-red sensitive plates are responsive to it, and by their use and the use of the filter photographs can be taken with a telephoto camera of scenes which the naked eye cannot see.

What fascinating vistas are thus made possible to the photographer may easily be imagined. A new art has in effect been created by this simple invention which achieves so marvellous a result. Its bearing on other fields than those of art is easy to indicate. It may, for instance, play a highly important part in aerial photography, and also in pictures taken for defence purposes. More thoroughly exercised control of aerial photography is likely to follow as a natural corollary. But in so far as the art photographer is concerned, he now has a new resource from which he may draw hitherto unimagined beauties for the delectation of those who love nature in all its forms.—Montreal Star.

Serious Hail Losses

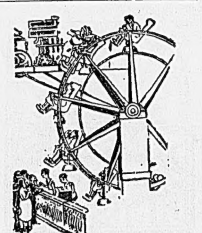
Heavy Damage Suffered By Farmers In Southern Saskatchewan

Hail losses in southern Saskatchewan are very serious, according to insurance officials at Regina. Heavy damage has been suffered in districts where farmers have not been able to afford insurance.

According to C. C. Cook, president of the Farmers Mutual Hail Insurance Company, claims this year have not been numerous but those which have been received are large.

Seven claims ranging up to 100 per cent. had been received from the district between Pasqua and Moose Jaw following a hail storm in that district. E. G. Hingley, secretary of the Saskatchewan Municipal Hail Association, said.

Germany exported more aluminum products in 1931 than in the preceding year.



A suggestion for dental attention.—Muche, Warsaw.

ZIG-ZAG
CIGARETTE PAPERS
LARGE DOUBLE BOOK
120 LEAVES
AVOID IMITATIONS
5¢

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Sir Richard Trefell who developed methods of spreading smoke screens and the use of tracer bullets is dead.

An invitation to join the League of Nations was accepted by Turkey at a special meeting of the national assembly.

Meat purchased for the British army and air forces in England in the last year weighed 29,500,000 pounds.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture has developed an "apartment" house for bees. It contains three stories.

The Alberta government has appointed a commission to study possible methods of health insurance in the province. The commission will report to the next session of the legislature.

From the mudstomped bed where it has lain for 119 years, the "Tigress," American war vessel sunk in Penetang Bay, Ontario, can be raised without difficulty, Captain Robert Carson, Midland, Ontario, reports.

Three days after it went on the market, Ontario's \$20,000,000 bond issue was fully subscribed. The proceeds will be used to repay short term advances incurred for capital expenditures.

A floating university on a liner which sails from New York in the fall will touch 42 countries, and 61 ports in its 35,000 mile tour of the world.

The British Government has no intention of returning to the gold standard in the immediate future. Neville Chamberlain, chancellor of the exchequer, told parliament.

Records for passenger air traffic between London and Paris were broken during the year just ended, 20,815 being carried as compared with 20,104 in 1928-29, the previous record twelvemonth.

New York's Leaning Tower

Unlike Wonder At Pisa It Leans Different Ways

Perhaps few people know it, but New York City has its own "Leaning Tower," the new H. L. Doherty Building, but far from being like the world wonder at Pisa, New York's tower leans sometimes one way, and sometimes another. When first told that it was leaning toward the north, engineers suspected an optical illusion, but accurate tests showed that the tower leaned to the south. To settle the question another test was made the next day, and it was found that the tower leaned toward the west. It was finally discovered that the heat of the sun expanded the metal on one side or another, causing a variation of four inches at the top.

Soldier's Mother Honored

For the second time a woman has had the honor of reviving the Flame of Remembrance which burns day and night over the tomb of the French unknown soldier beneath the Arc de Triomphe. She was Madame Duval-Arnould, wife of one of the members of parliament, who lost one of her five sons during the world war.

Not An Experiment

W. K. Kellogg says he desires to sell more of his package cereal, so he is going to spend an extra million dollars in advertising. What's more he will spend nearly all of it in newspapers. He's not experimenting, but merely following the plan on which he built his business.

Squab farming is a new venture in the Fraser Valley, British Columbia.

India's leading radio telegraph and cable services have merged.

for DANDRUFF
and Itching Hair, use Minard's exactly as you would any hair tonic. The first 4 times a week and the result will be a
Clean Head and Glossy Hair

MINARD'S
"KING OF PAIN"
LINIMENT

W. N. U. 1951

This Business Is New

British Columbian Rents His Hens To Customers

"Pay-as-you-go" is the new policy upon which George Mccroft, Sunny-side poultry rancher, disposes of hens. The plan enables a man without much capital to get into the poultry business by leasing hens.

Mr. Mccroft had a customer in Vancouver for exceptionally large eggs. At current prices Mccroft could not supply the man with eggs and keep even with the feed man. He hit upon the plan of letting the customer have 100 hens on a rental basis.

"They do it with dress suits, radios, car batteries and drive-yourself autos, so why not with laying hens?" was Mr. Mccroft's comment on the deal.

The result is that the hens earn Mr. Mccroft a tidy return upon investment, and he is assured against charges for feed and housing. The man who rents the hens agrees to keep them in good health and to make good any hens lost through death or theft.

Winnipeg Newspaper Union
Fashion



YOUTH LOVES A JACKET DRESS BECAUSE OF ITS SMART SOPHISTICATED

And here's a snappy one. It has all the new features, including a built-up waistline, now so popular with grown-ups.

The skirt is smartly cut with insets at the sides. They form inverted pleats, joined to the front panel section, providing interesting flare to the hem.

The separate bolero jacket is the smart collarless type. It can be made with long or short sleeves.

A flag blue and white linen made the original, with plain white linen contrast. The pert tie of white linen had vivid orange-red insets.

Style No. 466 is designed for sizes 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 10 requires 2 1/2 yards of 35-inch material with 1 1/2 yards of 35-inch contrasting.

Tub silks, batiste prints, cotton novelties in basket weaves, gay stripes, checks and dot motifs make up attractively in this cute model.

Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 170 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size.

Name

Town

Caterers who supplied this year's Lord Mayor of London's banquet have done so nearly every year since 1690.

In the Caucasus region of Russia there are more than 60 mineral springs with medicinal qualities.

Some walk on the sunny side of the street and others walk on any side and take the sunshine with them.

Great Britain is about three times the size of Ireland.

The milk snake is harmless, searching only for rats.

Contract Bridge

By Hamlin B. Hatch, Olympe Champion, Cavendish Club, Toronto

The Responding Hand—Partnership, and all the word implies, is the fundamental factor in successful contract playing. And it is in the responses between partners that the precise truthful facts about the combined hands, are conveyed to the respective partners. This can be done quite accurately provided there is no interference bidding. The purpose of this article is to show methods of correct response bidding predicated on the assumption that there is no interference bidding.

The original bidder opens the bidding with a bid of one. This bid immediately tells the partner of the bidder, that the bidding hand contains at least three or four high cards, and that the original bidder thinks that these high cards, under average conditions, will take from two to three tricks against any bid the opponents may make. The bid also says, that, in the declared suit, the bidder guarantees that he will take a minimum of four to five tricks, provided the deal is played in the original bid suit.

Normal expectancy in the responding hand is three taking tricks in the declared suit. The responding hand then, with three or less taking tricks in the original declared suit must deny the original bid by either a pass or another declaration. It must be firmly fixed in the mind of the player that it is on the correctness of the first response that the success or failure of the particular deal is based. And that also the function of the responding hand, is to bear the brunt of the bidding.

The responding hand has four bidding possibilities provided there is no adverse bid. These are the raise, the pass, the takeout and the jump-shift or forcing bid.

The Raise—If it is decided to raise partner's suit, then the full raise should be given immediately. And the full raise is the number of taking tricks above the normal expectancy of three, that the hand contains. If one heart is the original declaration, and the responding hand will take five tricks with hearts trumps, and has normal length in hearts, the bid of the responding hand must be three hearts.

The Pass—If the responding hand contains no raise, no hiddable suit, and less than one honor trick, the correct bid is pass. Hands which are freakish in distribution are exceptions. Freak hands may be bid with less than an honor trick.

The Takeout—This is a bid in another suit or no trump. It must, in the early stages of the bidding, be construed by the original bidder as a denial of the original bid. In effect it may not be a denial as the responding hand may have more than normal expectancy in the original bid, but may have a powerful suit of its own. In many cases the takeout is made to find out if the hand "fits." If the two hands can support each other's bids, the hand does fit and high contracts can usually be made.

A second takeout of the original bid is a definite denial and tells partner it is best not to play the hand in the original declaration unless the original bidder's hand is exceptionally strong in the suit bid.

The Forcing Takeout is never a denial of partner's bid. In other words a forcing response should not be made, as a rule, unless the forcing bidder has at least neutral support in the original declaration. By neutral support is meant two trumps at least. However a forcing takeout may be made without even neutral support in the original bid, when the forcing bidder's suit is so strong, that, irrespec-

KETTLE 'N ALL



Diminutive Mary Altich photographed atop her gigantic suitcase along with her highland dolly and pet kettle. Recently four hundred members of the Natives of Glasgow Reunion Party from the western provinces marshalled at Winnipeg and departed for dockside at Montreal aboard a special Canadian Pacific train. Aboard the "Duchess of Bedford" the party will be augmented by an additional eight hundred hardy Scots—all homeward bound. Mary is travelling with them from Vancouver to Kilbride, Ayrshire—and the kettle goes along too!

One of his partner's holding in the forcing suit bid, the hand will be played in the forcing suit. It must be remembered that the forcing takeout is a definite game guarantee bid and that, after a forcing bid is made the contracting must be continued until a game contract is arrived at.

The One No Trump takeout is the only weakness bid in contract in the first round of bidding. All other takeouts or bids, with the exception of the pass, are strength calls and convey definite high card information to partner.

Generally the one no trump takeout is made when the responding hand has no hiddable suit and only from one to two high cards, and sometimes not even one. No game is warranted partner that there is no game in the hand, unless the original bidder has a very powerful hand. It suggests strongly that for this particular deal, the partnership must be satisfied with a partial score. Usually the no trump takeout places at least one high card in the no trump bidder's hand, and occasionally this no trump takeout should be made on a trickless hand. In other words the good player uses the one no trump takeout, whenever there is even a remote chance to better the bid, and to get into a bid which suits both hands better than the original bid. The following is an example. Original bid is one heart. Partner holds six spades to the ten spot, a singleton heart, three little diamonds and three little clubs. Partner bids one no trump, and on second round of bidding bids two spades. The hand is trickless with hearts trumps but with spades trumps will take three tricks. Original bidder, after the one no trump and the subsequent two spade bid must pass unless exceptionally strong.

In a single cast three brothers, fishing in the harbor of Cork, Irish Free State, caught 52 salmon weighing 700 pounds.

"What gives you the impression that Jack and Betty are engaged?" "She has a ring and he's broke."

Most children become righthanded through training.

Scotland has many new housing projects.



"Here's a ticket for th' conjun' show, Maggie. When he comes tae that trick where he takes a teaspoon o' flour an' one egg, an' makes twenty oam'lettes, watch verra closely!"—Bulletin, Sydney, Australia.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JULY 24

THE DELIVERANCE AT THE RED SEA

Golden Text: "Jehovah is my strength and song, and He is become my salvation."—Exodus 15:2.

Lesson: Exodus 13:17 to 15:21.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 37:1-7.

Explanations and Comments

The March From Egypt To the Red Sea, 13:17-14:2.—The Israelites had assembled at Rameses in the eastern part of the Delta. From there the most direct route to Canaan would have been "by way of the land of the Philistines" northeastward to the Mediterranean coast and thence northward along the maritime plain of Canaan. That way would have involved a journey of not more than two hundred miles. But the people of southwestern Canaan were great warriors, and God led them not that way, "lest peradventure they repent when they see war and they return to Egypt." Instead, they took the longer route, the way of the wilderness by the Red Sea.

Now the record tells us that Moses took the bones of Joseph with him. What greater proof than the presence with them of the mummy of Joseph in his sarcophagus could the people have had of their leader's faith in their eventual settlement in Canaan?

The march proceeded from Succoth to Etham at the edge of the wilderness of Shur, probably one of the frontier fortifications of Egypt. There they encamped. Their constant guide by day was a pillar of cloud, and by night a pillar of light, in which "Jehovah went before them"—it was the symbol of his presence with them. At Etham the host turned southward, keeping the Red Sea on their left, till they came to Pi-hahiroh, where they encamped. "All is of God. If He but wave His hand, The mists collect, the rain falls thick and loud Till with a smile of light on sea and land, Lo! he looks back from the departing cloud."

—Longfellow.

Roosevelt the Man

Brief Sketch Of The Democratic Presidential Nominee

The honorable and gallant gentleman, as British M.P.s are called by their fellows, seemed the right phrase for Franklin D. Roosevelt as he stood before the Democratic convention in Chicago and accepted its nomination for president.

To one seeing him for the first time the degree of his physical infirmity, though he has made immense gains since attacked by infantile paralysis eleven years ago, was startling. He walked with painful slowness to the dais, one hand on a stout cane and the other in the arm of his towering son, James.

He had down from New York on a rough day and this, as air travel is still comparatively uncommon in the United States, appeared to most of the delegates a highly venturesome thing to do. As he gripped the desk with both hands before speaking, he appeared to be overcoming fatigue with difficulty.

Once he was launched on his speech there was no thought of that. The governor was well over six feet tall, stout but apparently, not for his lameness, in vibrant health. He spoke fast and vigorously.

As a speaker he falls just short of arousing enthusiasm. Considerably more magnetic than President Hoover on the platform, he is too reserved and chooses his words too carefully to stir the passions of the crowd. Theodore Roosevelt could obtain.

The Chicago citizens in the galleries began to leave the hall in numbers after a few minutes, but the delegates on the floor were sympathetic and intent. The unearthly glare of the Klieg lights and the crackle and flash of the press cameras gave the whole scene a theatrical air.

The governor spoke earnestly and with few gestures, but his face was animated and its grave lines became firmer as he made a point. Now and again his brave and gay smile flashed and as he raised his arm in a final greeting he was given perhaps the most spontaneous ovation of the sixty-day party session.

Banks: "You and Smith don't seem so friendly nowadays. Does he owe you some money?" Harris: "No, but wants to."

A recent explorer of sub-Arctic Canadian regions estimates that 2,500,000 caribou are killed yearly in Canada by wolves.

The Jews had no names for the days of the week.

The number of idle ships in Japan is decreasing.

Manila is warring on quack doctors.

The Philippines comprise about 6,000 islands.

NEW INVENTION DOES AWAY WITH COOKING ODORS

Even fish and cauliflower bow down to Canapar Cookery Parchment

BETTER, CHEAPER AND EASIER COOKING

Delicious as cauliflower, cabbage and certain other vegetables are, they have imposed a heavy penalty on people who fearlessly cooked them. Not to mention those who had to suffer the odor without enjoying the finished product. The same thing is equally true of fish.

Canapar Cookery Parchment, a very ingenious invention, does away with this annoyance entirely. While sealing in odors, it also retains flavor and food value. Cooking in Canapar actually parallels the famous French method of simmering and confining food and its flavor in the closed casserole.

You buy Canapar in a large envelope of handy-size sheets which may be rinsed out and used over and over again because they won't absorb odors. When boiling vegetables you simply wet the Canapar and make a bag similar to a pudding bag. If you steam them, you line the steamer with Canapar, but if you don't, you can actually cook three vegetables at once in the same saucepan, this way—save fuel—and the flavors will not intermingle.

Steamed, or boiled, fish comes out firm, solid and swimming in its own juice. Meat is more succulent and there is no scouring or scraping of the pan afterwards.

Line your roasting pan with Canapar, then the fats and juices can't burn. Meat is more succulent and there is no scouring or scraping of the pan afterwards.

Many women use Canapar for a dish cloth. It is so silky and satisfactory, and doesn't spread lint.

You'll never be without Canapar once you start using it. It saves time and money. It is a silky and satisfactory, and doesn't spread lint.

Special Offer

Most grocers, druggists and department stores sell Canapar, but if yours doesn't, just send the coupon and we'll give you a new and unique book entitled "Leftovers" containing one hundred recipes as a bonus for your trouble.

Applied Paper Products, Ltd., Hamilton, Ontario.

Enclosed find 25c for which please send me one full-size sheet of Canapar Cookery Parchment and your 100 recipes for "Leftovers."

Name

Address

My dealer is

412

New War Toy

Great Britain Produces Super Machine Gun With Great Possibilities

Great Britain has a new war toy than can shoot faster than anything on record. It is not much heavier than the ordinary service rifle, but it is really a super machine gun firing 1,100 rounds of ammunition a minute.

What is more, it is said to be easy to operate, hard to jam and, as equally important in these times, inexpensive. Use in this rapid firing device Germany's new bullets, which have double the velocity of the standard bullet for its ability to penetrate half-inch chrome-nickel armor as well as five-eighths inch armor plate, and war will be even worse than Sherman said it was.—The Pathfinder.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

COCONUT SEA FOAM FROSTING

1 cup brown sugar.
1/2 cup boiling water.
1 egg white, stiffly beaten.
1/2 tablespoon vanilla.
1/2 can coconut, southern style.
Combine sugar and water. Place over low flame and stir constantly until sugar is dissolved and mixture boils. Continue cooking until a small amount of syrup forms a soft ball in cold water, or spins a long thread when dropped from tip of spoon (240 degrees Fahrenheit). Pour syrup in fine stream over egg white, beating constantly. Add vanilla. Continue beating until stiff enough to spread on cake. Spread on cake and sprinkle thickly with coconut while frosting is still soft. Makes enough frosting to cover top and sides of 8 x 8 inch cake.

ARABIAN PUDDING

Five tablespoons butter, 1 cup light brown sugar, 3 egg yolks, 1/2 cup cold strong coffee, 1/4 teaspoon vanilla, 1 dozen lady fingers. Cream the butter, add sugar gradually, and then the egg yolks. Add coffee and vanilla drop by drop (if coffee is added quickly the mixture will curdle). Place 2 or 3 lady fingers in parfait or sherbet glass and cover with coffee mixture, then set in ice box for 3 hours.

Bread prices in Scotland are rising.

FOR THE FREER INTERCHANGE OF OUR PRODUCTS

Victoria, B.C.—The empire "down under" swung its forces up into Canada determined that Ottawa shall see the foundation of a greater commercial commonwealth, prosperous within itself and leading the rest of the world back to economic re-establishment.

"It is unthinkable that it should fail," declared Rt. Hon. Stanley M. Bruce of the Australian delegation, concerning the Imperial conference.

"The immediate question is whether our empire can, by common effort, reverse the trend and set us moving instead in the direction of the freer interchange of our products," said Rt. Hon. J. G. Coates of New Zealand.

Declaring development of intra-empire trade the immediate objective, Hon. H. S. Gullet, Australian Minister of Trade and Customs said: "The improvement of trade is the only means towards the greater objective, which is to increase empire production, to stimulate every kind of empire enterprise, to provide more employment and as prosperity comes back to the world, to bring about a more economic distribution of the empire's white people."

"At this stage our chief joy and satisfaction is being on Canadian soil and meeting Canadian friends," said Hon. Downie Stewart, Minister of Finance and Customs, who, crippled in the war, sways the financial destinies of New Zealand from an invalid's chair.

Hon. A. W. Seymour, colonial secretary, arrived with the party, to represent the Fiji Islands.

Forest Ranger Murdered

Assailants Kill Government Official and Also Wound His Wife

Rosburn, Man.—Lawrence Lees, young Dominion forest ranger, is dead, and his pretty bride of five weeks lies in Clear Lake hospital tonight as the result of a murderous raid on a forestry station in Riding Mountain forest reserve 14 miles north of here.

The ranger was murdered when unidentified assailants fired through the window of the station, the shot piercing his neck.

A few minutes later the layers entered the cabin as Mrs. Lees was telephoning police officials. They ruthlessly shot her down, the bullet striking the back of her neck.

Taking Supplies To Northern Trading Posts

Pilot Buchanan, Veteran Aviator Making Trip Into Barrens

Churchill, Man.—Taking off from the harbor here, Pilot W. J. Buchanan, veteran northern aviator, headed northwest into Windy Lake regions with supplies for the trading posts on the barrens. He is flying a Junkers low-wing monoplane of the Canadian Airways. The craft has three tons capacity and a speed of 100 miles an hour. Pilot Buchanan was accompanied by Dave Glenn and Tom Gilmore, mechanics.

Bracken Elected

The Pas.—Premier John Bracken was returned as the representative of The Pas in the Manitoba legislature on the basis of incomplete returns, and with four polls reported in Rupert's Land. Only small scattered polls in the northland hinterland remain unreported and the results in them cannot overcome Mr. Bracken's lead.

Will Not Affect Canada

Ottawa, Ont.—The decision of the Norwegian government to occupy a strip of territory in Greenland is regarded only with academic interest here. The matter does not affect Canada, nor has it any bearing on Canada's suzerainty over the islands of the eastern Arctic. Greenland has always been regarded by the Canadian government as Danish territory.

Unemployment Problem

Vancouver, B.C.—Taking exception to the British Columbia Government's proposed new direct relief plans, the executive of the Union of British Columbia Municipalities meeting here, decided to apply direct to Ottawa for a federal representative to study the unemployment relief problems of the province.

W. N. U. 1931

Duty On Free State Goods

Canada Stands To Benefit From Imposition Of New Levies

London, England.—The British Government has carried out its threat to levy fresh duties on goods from the Irish Free State. The revenue from the new duties will recoup the British treasury for the losses consequent on the Free State's default of land annuities.

The government's special measure passed by parliament gives the government the power to levy up to 100 per cent. ad valorem on Free State goods.

The Irish Free State commodities on which the new duties apply are principally livestock, poultry and game; butter, eggs and cream; bacon and pork.

There were reports the Canadian livestock trade in particular was already experiencing some benefit from the setback for the Irish exporters.

Need Of Action

Want No Prolonged Preliminary Palaver At Conference

London, England.—Touring western Canada at the present time, Lord Rothemann, English newspaper magnate, is losing no opportunities to stress the importance of the Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa.

His Daily Mail will feature a cable sent by Lord Rothemann from Calgary with the caption "Ottawa Must Dare and Do." He declares the empire "wants action."

"If the delegates engage in prolonged preliminary palaver the conference will be choked in its own verbosity," Lord Rothemann says.

He declares that Canada can purchase within the empire \$50,000,000 worth of goods annually that she is now getting from outside the empire.

Ban On Saloon

Proposal Of U.S. Senator For Repeal Of 18th Amendment

Washington.—A resolution proposing a new constitutional amendment, repealing the 18th amendment but outlawing the saloon, was introduced in the United States senate by Senator Carter Glass of Virginia, for years one of the leading supporters of prohibition.

Senator Glass asked for immediate consideration of his resolution, but this was blocked by Senator Norris, Republican, Nebraska.

The constitutional amendment proposed by the Virginia would allow states that want liquor to have it, but would keep the saloon unconstitutional. It also would prohibit transportation of liquor into states where it was forbidden.

Americans Hoard Cash

Stated That Billions Of Dollars Withdrawn From Circulation

University, Va.—Five hundred million dollars in "centuries and grand" has been withdrawn from circulation in the United States by members of the underworld since Al Capone was arrested, and the seamy investigation was started, Robert Warren, economist, told the Virginia Institute of Public Affairs.

He estimated that Americans are hoarding \$2,000,000,000 in cash. This was withdrawn mostly in hundred, thousand and ten-thousand-dollar bills.

Plan Another Flight

Round The World Flyers May Make Second Attempt

Oklahoma City.—The possibility has arisen that Bennett Griffin and Jimmie Mattern, whose try ended in a Russian pool bog, may step off the boat into another plane for a second attempt when they come back from Europe.

Efforts to have the second plane available in New York are being made by Clarence Page, the flyers business manager, Page said.

Subscriptions For Peace Park

Dunsmuir, N.D.—Canada and U.S. clasped hands on the international boundary in Turtle Mountain Peace Park to commemorate the long friendship of their peoples. A \$50,000 fund is planned for it. Subscriptions of from five to 10 cents will be asked of Canadian and United States school children.

Elected President

Chicago.—Charles H. Swift has been elected president of Swift International, succeeding Edward F. Swift, deceased. The action was taken at a meeting of the Board of Directors in Buenos Aires, Argentina. Alden B. Swift was made vice-president.

Rumor Not Confirmed

No Declaration Regarding a Session Of Parliament In October

Ottawa, Ont.—Confirmation of the statement attributed to Dr. W. D. Cowan, (Cons., Long Lake), that a session of parliament would be called in October could not be secured here. The last word in that respect was the statement made by the Prime Minister in reply to a question by Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King in the House of Commons two days prior to proclamation.

Declaring he would regard it as his duty to communicate to the House any conclusion arrived at by the Imperial Conference, Mr. Bennett said he was not in a position to make any statement regarding the re-assembling of parliament until after the conference had concluded its labors.

Was Ahead Of Schedule

First Inbound Ship Reaches Churchill Loaded With Freight

Churchill.—The first inbound freight of the season arrived here July 12, when the motor sailing vessel "Fort Severn," arrived with furs from York Factory, Severn and Trout Lake. The ship is owned by the Hudson's Bay Company, Capt. O. Morris in command. Although heavy ice packs were encountered the schooner was not bothered, and arrived here two days ahead of schedule.

The ship loaded at midnight with supplies for far north outposts. The "Ocean Eagle," government trawler, is on ice patrol north of the harbor.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE REACHED ACCORD

London, England.—Great Britain and France have agreed that in the future they will exchange views with complete candor on matters similar to those settled at the Lausanne Conference, Sir John Simon, secretary of state for foreign affairs, announced in the House of Commons.

"First of all, he said, they will co-operate in laying out the ground for a world economic conference."

"Then and thereafter they will keep each other mutually informed on any questions coming to their notice which may affect Europe as a whole."

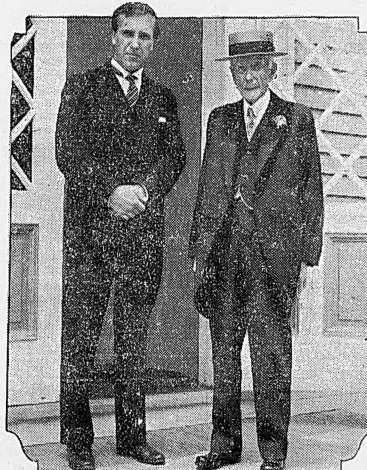
"It is to be hoped," said Sir John, "that other governments will join us in adopting this procedure."

Sir John Simon, foreign secretary, surprised the House of Commons and the country with this announcement in the House.

He emphasized this agreement had no connection whatever with relations between France and the United States, specifically in respect to the war debts owed to America.

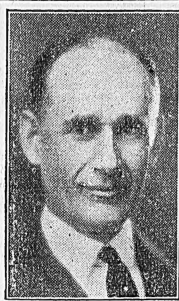
He thus made clear the accord was not to be confused with the "gentlemen's agreement" signed by Britain, France and Italy at Lausanne which would hold the Lausanne reparations settlement in abeyance until the United States has been heard from on the question of war debts revision.

REACHES HIS 93rd MILESTONE



This most recent photo of John D. Rockefeller, founder of one of the greatest fortunes in United States industrial history, shows the aged oil king as he appeared with the Rev. J. H. H. Darling, pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Lakewood, N.J., when he attended service there recently. John D. looks spry and active despite the fact that on July 8th he passed his 93rd milestone.

ON CANCER COMMITTEE



Dr. G. S. Cameron, Peterborough, Ont., who is a member of the Advisory Committee on Cancer appointed recently to confer with the Ontario Government on any problem it considers should be brought to the attention of the legislative authorities.

Peter Heenan At The Throttle

Again Takes Charge As Engineer Of C.P.R. Train

Kenora, Ont.—Employees at the Kenora Canadian Pacific Railway shops saw a familiar figure in an old role recently, when Hon. Peter Heenan, M.P., who was Minister of Labor in the Liberal Government of Right Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, mounted the cab of No. 2 train to take charge as engineer from Kenora to Ignace.

Thirty years ago Peter Heenan first took up the throttle here as an engineer and this was only interrupted when he entered the political arena, first in the Ontario legislature and later in the Dominion Parliament when he joined the cabinet as Minister of Labor.

Now he returns to harness after a long absence, and nobody, not even Mr. Heenan himself, appears excited about it. It is just all in the day's work.

Soviet Acreage Is Far Below Estimate

Nearly Million Acres Less Under Cultivation This Year

Moscow, U.S.S.R.—Soviet Russia has wound up the spring sowing campaign with nearly 1,000,000 acres less than last year under cultivation. The total is nearly 15,000,000 acres below the programme.

Official figures place the total area sown on July 1 at 241,000,500, last year and 255,875,000 planned. Failure to come up to the expectations was attributed largely to the poor showing of the Ukraine where a bad drought last year caused great loss of crops and seed.

Seaplane Sinks

London, England.—A Royal Air Force seaplane with a crew of eight sank in the Irish Channel off Larne, Antrim. Six of the crew were saved by the steamer "Nicoud," the two other members of the crew landing safely later on the Antrim coast, having paddled ashore in a rubber boat.

Barter Agreement

Suggestion Made That Coal Vessels From Britain Would Take Back Wheat Cargoes

London, England.—The familiar suggestion that a barter agreement should be arranged between Britain and Canada so that British vessels taking British coal to Canada would secure cargoes of Canadian wheat was again made in the House of Commons by Mrs. Ida Copeland, Conservative.

L. Hore-Bellah, parliamentary secretary to the Board of Trade, said the suggestion was not practical. He had no information in regard to the nationality of the vessels in which either wheat or the 1,033,000 tons of British coal exported to Canada in the 12 months ending May 31 last, was carried, he said.

Mrs. Copeland asserted that most of the 30,000,000 bushels of Canadian wheat brought to Britain in the period mentioned were carried in foreign vessels.

Back To Land Plans

Saskatoon Expects To Effect Big Saving In Relief Costs

Saskatoon, Sask.—Archib Wain, chairman of the committee in connection with the farm settlement scheme reported to city council that a monthly saving in relief cost of \$6,770.40 would be made, provided the 1,336 applications receive the indorsement of the provincial government. Of the applications made 211 were British by birth, 28 naturalized Americans, 6 naturalized Canadians, 33 foreign naturalized and 34 foreign un-naturalized.

Mr. Wain in his report recommended that the regular sittings to interview applicants be discontinued.

New Alberta Loan

Provincial Issue Steadily Gaining Prestige On British Market

Edmonton, Alberta.—Closing quotations on Alberta Government bonds, recorded on the London stock exchange, is taken as evidence here that the provincial issue is steadily gaining prestige in the British market. When the issue was first floated it received a cool reception.

"News of the gain received by the Alberta government bonds is very gratifying indeed, Hon. R. G. Reid, provincial treasurer, told the Canadian Press here."

ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY PLAN IS APPROVED

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada and United States have agreed on final terms for construction of the St. Lawrence deep waterways scheme. Simultaneously, this announcement was made in Ottawa and Washington. Preparation of the treaty is under way and the document will be executed at an early date.

The United States Congress and Senate will probably give its official approval of the agreement before work is started. The Canadian parliament likewise will have to approve the treaty.

Long anticipated, the official announcement broke simultaneously in Ottawa and Washington. In the whole gamut of world engineering the project will be second only to the Panama Canal. Described officially as a means of improving and cheapening transport for a large part of the North American continent, carrying out of the project will enable vessels now commonly plying on the Great Lakes to reach the sea. Alternately, ocean vessels will be able to penetrate the continent to the head of the Great Lakes.

Combined with great navigational facilities will be a very substantial power development. More than 5,000,000 horse power of electrical energy will be made available. Of this total, 2,200,000 horse power will be generated in the international section. Ontario will have the use of 1,100,000. The United States under the boundary waters treaty, will have the remaining 1,100,000 horse power. In the national or purely Canadian section, lying in Quebec province, 3,000,000 horse power will ultimately be developed. The Beauharnois power project, 30 miles from Montreal, will be utilized in the national section.

Thus—400 years after its discovery by Jacques Cartier—the St. Lawrence River by international action may go far towards revolutionizing transportation in Canada. Again, there will be the industrial activity contingent on the water power development.

SETTLEMENT OF EUROPEAN DEBTS MUST BE MADE

Paris, France.—The French foreign office has published the text of the "gentlemen's agreement" by which the principal powers concerned in the treaty of Lausanne agreed not to ratify that treaty until each had obtained a satisfactory settlement of its own debts.

The agreement was initiated by Great Britain, France, Italy and Belgium. It also provides that the Lausanne accords shall not definitely go into force until they have been ratified as provided in the treaties themselves.

When a satisfactory arrangement has been made concerning their own debts, the gentlemen's agreement provided, the initiating governments will ratify the general accords with Germany and these will become effective.

If it is found impossible to obtain a debt settlement, it was agreed, the accord with Germany will not be ratified.

The foreign office also published the text of a letter received by Louis Germain-Martin Minister of Finance from Neville Chamberlain, British Chancellor of the Exchequer, indicating that Great Britain agrees to the suspension of payment of France of her war debt annuities until the Lausanne accords go into force or until it has been decided not to ratify it.

The Union Jack

Question Of A Distinctive Canadian Flag Is Raised

Ottawa, Ont.—Under present regulations, the Union Jack is the flag of Canada on land and the Red Ensign on sea. This was the statement from the state department when informed of remarks attributed to Col. W. H. Price, Ontario Attorney-General, on the need for a distinctive Canadian flag.

For years there had been advocacy of a new flag for Canada, said Hon. C. H. Cahane, secretary of state, but nothing new had developed recently as far as he was aware.

The question of a distinctive Canadian flag has been the subject of discussion in the House of Commons at different times for several years past.

Favorable Crop Report

All Crops In West Continue To Make Good Progress

Montreal, Que.—All crops in the prairie provinces continue to make good progress states the weekly crop report of the Bank of Montreal. During the past week, rains have been again general and as moisture is ample, except in a few districts in Saskatchewan, warmer weather is now required.

Hail has occurred in some scattered districts of Saskatchewan and there has been some damage from wheat stem maggot and from grass-hoppers in Manitoba, but the areas affected are not large. Pasturage and the hay crop generally are good.

Will Seek Loan

City Of Calgary Needs Money To Carry On Relief Expenditures

Calgary, Alberta.—The city of Calgary will seek a \$1,000,000 loan from the Bank of Montreal immediately. It has been decided by city council.

City finances were in dire need of bolstering, it was pointed out, and if the loan is obtained the city will be able to carry on its relief expenditures, aided by the promised \$250,000 support from the Dominion Government.

At present the city is in debt to the bank to the amount of \$1,700,000.

Chaplin Films Frosted

Los Angeles.—Charlie Chaplin, listed on the county assessment roll as the richest man in Hollywood, possessing taxable securities worth \$7,687,570, filed a protest with the county board of supervisors seeking to show his wealth was highly overrated. His lawyers said the comedian's securities were worth but \$1,637,316 and asked for a re-assessment.

French Aviator Crashes

Lyons, France.—On the last lap of a 4,700 mile flight, Colonel Gillemeau was killed in a crash on the way from Venice to Le Bourget. Commandant Goslin, his companion, was fatally injured and died in a few minutes. They left Le Bourget on July 5 and flew to Bucharest, Warsaw, Istanbul and Venice.

Opportunity For Service

Out Of The Welter Of War Has Grown A Greater Understanding

The opportunity for service was never so great as it is now. The reason is that in the last few years, the world has changed.

Now, time and distance have been annihilated by science, and radical prejudice and fear have been changed into mutual confidence and understanding on the anvil of the World War. I do not proclaim an ideal state, nor desire to suggest so positive an antithesis. I merely mean that in common suffering was found a greater capacity to see each other in a more generous light and to know each other in a more helpful way. I mean that, in this great companionship of men and youths of many nations, ideals and ideas we once believed peculiarly our own were found not much unlike those of our friends from other lands.

We learned that their hopes and aspirations were those we had ourselves. We came to believe that the things we had in common were greater far than those which divide us. Out of this fuller knowledge of one another, from this free and frank interchange of thought, has grown, as I say, a greater understanding and a finer sympathy, upon whose basis may be reared the enduring structure of a common purpose.—Premier Bennett at Syracuse.

An Unique Will

Ontario Doctor Had A Very Fine Sense Of Humor

Toronto has some amusing wills in its records, one of which, written by a rhyming clergyman, may be seen in the Surrogate Court in Osgoode Hall. That of the well known "character" Dr. Dunlop Gooderich, Ont., is famous and often quoted. It was a man of rough-and-tumble humor.

Part of his estate was left to a sister "because she was married to a minister whom she henpecks," and a share to another sister "because she is married to nobody, nor is she likely to be, for she is an old maid." Also "I leave my late brother's watch to my brother Sandy, exhorting him at the same time to give up Whiggery, radicalism, and all other sins that do not easily best him." A friend is left "a silver teapot, to the end that he may drink tea therefrom, to comfort him under the affliction of a slatternly wife." To a third sister "because she is an old maid and pious, I give my silver cup, with a sovereign in it . . . also my grandma's snuff box as it looks decent to see an old woman taking snuff."

Trout Fishing In Saskatchewan

Great Success Has Attended Efforts Of Fish Culturists

Add Antelope Lake to the Saskatchewan waters where trout reared in unfamiliar environment have thrived well.

Loch Leven trout fingerlings placed in Antelope Lake by the Fish Culture Branch of the Canadian Government Department of Fisheries in 1929 had reached a length of as much as sixteen inches in 1931, although these game fish are not indigenous to this particular body of water. The case is another example of success met with by the fish culturists in introducing different varieties of fish into areas where they were previously unknown. Most of the work of the Canadian Government Fish Culture Branch is concerned with maintaining and increasing the stocks of commercial fish, but in a number of cases, in different provinces, the Branch has also given attention to efforts to widen the angling resources of the country, and what has happened at Antelope Lake is an instance in point.

How to make cast iron ring, so that bells could be made from it, was once known to the Chinese, but is now a lost art.



"The stove smokes. What can I do?"
"Throw in a couple of those cigars you gave me. That will stop it."—Wahre Jakob, Berlin.

W. N. U. 1951

Weird Inventions

Strange Ideas and Contraptions Revealed In U.S. Patent Office

People who have been looking for a tapeworm trap, an air-cooled rocking chair, goggles for their chickens, bullets that shoot around corners, or even a device for creating and maintaining dimples, are herewith referred to the United States patent office where specification of such articles are on file, duly stamped with the government's approval.

Two men have piled into the patent office records and out of their labors has come a compilation of strange inventions, which will be published under the title "Beware of Imitations." The contrivances have been designed for a wide variety of problems. There is, for example, a combination grocer's package, grape slicer and mouse and fly trap. A balloon propelled by harnessing eagles or vultures, patented in 1887, is pictured and described. There is a wreckless railroad train which functions by the simple device of having tracks on top of the cars and ramps at either end so that if another train comes along, it will run up over the top and down again.

Two methods of awakening the commuter are included. One is an alarm clock attachment which squirts water on the sleeper's neck, while the other drops 80 or 90 wooden blocks on his face.

A self-tipping derby hat, patented in 1896, contains a mechanism in the crown. The gentleman when the lady approaches, bows slightly whereupon his hat tips by itself, leaving his arm free, presumably to fight off wild beasts.

An electric bedbug exterminator is so designed as to "kill or starve" the bug in which case, "it will more than likely change its mind and return in the direction whence it came."

In 1868 a novel idea of coffins was born. It has a turret at the head, extending to the surface of the ground, and is equipped with a small ladder for climbing out and a bell for attracting attention in case the occupant happens to be buried prior to demise.

The problem of shoeing horses on cows on railroad tracks was solved in 1884 when a patent was issued for a locomotive attachment which throws a stream of hot water some distance ahead thereby scalding the animals and warning them to stand their distance.

The tapeworm trap patented in 1884, is attached to a string and swallowed, whereupon, in the inventor's words "the worm seizes the bait and its head is caught in the trap." All that remains to be done is to pull the string.

The air-cooled rocking chair is equipped with bellows beneath the seat and a snake-headed pipe running up the back and out over the rocker's head, so that he gets puff of air on his scalp with each rock.

And an improved foot-warmer consists of two tubes extending to a single mouthpiece through which the sleeper breathes his warm breath onto his heels.

Edinburgh Floodlights

Stone Of Remembrance

Stone Clearly Framed In Archway Given Striking Effect

A flood-lighting scheme has been tried out in a very effective way at Edinburgh's Stone of Remembrance in front of the City Chambers in the High Street. Until recently the Stone was not as prominent at night as it might have been, merely sharing in the ordinary illumination of the arches in front of the City Chambers courtyard. Some time ago the Town Council decided to take action, and a powerful flood-light has been fixed in the arch above the Stone. The effect at night is striking, the Stone standing out clear and white, framed in the archway.

How He Knew

Father entered the room in a very nasty temper.

"Look here, Mary," he said to his wife, "that boy of ours has taken some money out of my pocket."
"Oh, Herbert, how can you say such a thing," reproved his wife. "You might as well accuse me."
"Not at all, Mary. It wasn't all taken."

Table salt and other valuable by-products are being obtained from the brine of a well in Oklahoma, used for cooling the condenser water of an oil refinery.

Picayune was the name of a coin in Louisiana worth six and one-quarter cents.

Denmark's has notified all foreign jazz bands to leave the country.

CANADIAN WOMEN JOURNALISTS MEET IN ROCKIES



The Ontario delegation to the sixth triennial convention of the Canadian Women's Press Club, guests at the Banff Springs hotel, paused for a photograph before exploring the beauties of the Canadian Rocky Mountains. In the group are: Mrs. Baxter, Detroit News; Miss Dickson, Mrs. Robson, Ottawa; Miss Margaret Grier, Ottawa; Miss Isabel Armstrong, Ottawa; Miss Eleanor Stevens, London; Miss Margaret McCrimmon, President Toronto Branch; Miss Charlotte Whitton, Ottawa, and Miss Lila Donley, Kitchener.

Sailing Into the Arctic

Unique Expedition Sets Sail For Land Of Eternal Snows

There is an expedition sailing into the Arctic that must be unique among the many expeditions that have voyaged amid Arctic splendours in recent summers.

This one now on the water is unique for several reasons. It is led by that Arctic veteran, Captain "Bob" Bartlett, who conveys a dual interest. For he goes Arctic-ward to erect a monument to the memory of Admiral Peary, and when Peary was on the trail to the discovery of the North Pole in 1898, Bob Bartlett was the white man he took farthest with him.

The Arctic has its terrors, but while they hardly may be imagined, their compensating amenities have become familiar. The woman on the wharf who bade good-bye to this expedition accompanied Peary as his wife when he did his best geographical work in Greenland. She was at his headquarters at Inglefield Bay when the "Snow Baby" was born. And now the Snow Baby herself is returning in the Bartlett expedition to the scenes of those explorations of forty years ago.

Peary's daughter, Mrs. Stafford, has been invited to unveil the monument being erected to the Pole discoverer. Fittingly enough she takes with her her own two boys, Peary's grandsons. The gathering partakes almost of a home town reunion.

The materials for the monument are being transported by Capt. Bartlett, but he will pick up most of them drop off at Etah, Newfoundland when he sets in there he will drop off a few presents for his mother. He has on board for her a Jersey cow and two pigs.

Did ever expedition so homely face the "terrors of the Arctic"? The thought must have occurred to Matt Henson, the white-haired negro who joined with Mrs. Peary in wishing the voyagers a pleasant trip. He recalled the day when he stood with Peary at the North Pole.

The more, in fact, you learn of this interesting Arctic expedition, the more you agree with Alice, that the courtesier and courtesier it grows.—Winnipeg Free Press.

Where Volcanoes Abound

Sea Floor Of Cook Strait Honey-Combed With Craters

Huge craters of former volcanoes riddle the bed of Cook Strait, which divides the North and South Islands of New Zealand. Instruments obtained from the British Admiralty were used to trace the ocean bed and the chart reveals that the floor of the ocean is honeycombed with craters of incalculable depth. The whole sea at some time has been shattered by eruptions and earthquakes.

Helping Him Out

Confused Shopper: "I want a pair of spec-rimmed hornicles—I mean sporn-rimmed hetticles—dash it! I mean heck-rimmed spornicles—"
Polite Floor-Walker: "I know what you want sir. Mr. Brown, show the gentleman a pair of rim-sporned hetticles."

In the buildings of ancient Rome, nine different kinds of colored marbles were widely used, and many other rarer kinds were occasionally introduced.

Population of Russia is estimated at 147,015,000.

The potato contains 87 per cent. water.

A New Eden

Leaves From Fig Tree May Be Used By Douthobos On New Island Home

Nature has been kind to the Douthobos who are to be interned on Pear Island and their dislike for modern ideas of dress. A fig tree has been discovered blooming amid the forest cover of the island.

According to officials supervising the construction of compound walls, the Sons of Freedom may, if they desire to abandon modern dress, supply themselves with similar garments to those favored by Adam and Eve.

Just where the fig tree came from, or who planted it, is a mystery to officials, but they claim that it is large enough to supply a generous quantity of leaves for the clothing of the new residents.

Forming Corporation

Frank J. D. Barnjum Will Carry On Forest Conservation Work

Frank J. D. Barnjum, of Montreal, Annapolis Royal, N.S., and Victoria, is forming a corporation named the Barnjum Forest Foundation, to carry on the forest conservation campaign and "save the big trees" movement inaugurated by him.

He has enlisted the support of his family together with the funds which he allotted to them in 1920 when he retired from business and divided his fortune between his family and his forest conservation fund.

By this method of financing his big tree purchases nothing will be diverted from his forest conservation work, so that both may be carried on at the same time.

Temperature To Order

Heating and ventilating engineers are working on a plan for the control of atmospheric conditions within the home. When perfected the average householder will be able to press a button in winter and produce a climate in his home rivaling the pleasant days of the southland and press another button in summer to bring the invigorating and bracing air of the mountains and seashore to his abode.

Oil extracted from cherry pits is now becoming commercially valuable.

Greek music, the lyre and cithara being much more important.

Latvia has established import quotas for wheat and cotton.

Hong Kong Buys Frozen Fish

New Departure Proving Success For British Columbia Producer

White residents of Hong Kong, China, have recently been introduced to a new fish food from British Columbia in the shape of frozen herring, and they are reported to have received it with relish. Enterprising fish people in British Columbia, alert to find and develop new markets, have discovered that their frozen herring are welcomed in the British settlement at Hong Kong. In preparing the herring for this trade the producers select first quality fish, freeze them without salt, and put them up for market in 50 pounds cases. Several shipments were made to Hong Kong during the herring fishing season just ended on the east and west coasts of Vancouver Island. For many years past British Columbia fish producers have done a large business with China in dried salted herring but the export of frozen herring to Chinese ports is a new departure. The dried salted herring shipped to China are used by the Chinese people themselves while the sales of frozen herring in Hong Kong have been made to white consumers.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

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Fewer Spinsters In The World

Number Of Women Increasing But More Entering Marriage State

There are fewer spinsters in the world, and they are becoming fewer each year. Yet there are more women.

In Britain the marriage outlook for women is growing steadily brighter, for while 30 years ago 3,850 out of every 10,000 women in England remained single, the proportion is now down to 2,550, while in Scotland there has been a similar decrease.

Fifty per cent. of the women in Australia and New Zealand were unmarried in 1901; now there are 45 per cent.

Denmark has fewer spinsters also, but Japan and Italy have increase in number.

There are 380,000,000 spinsters in the world, of whom Britain has 6,000,000, the United States 11,000,000, and France 8,000,000.

America had 297 adult spinsters per 1,000 women in 1910. Ten years later there were 273, and now only 284 of them are spinsters. This despite the fact that for years more and more girls are born in comparison with boys in America.

In Germany the population was 67,700,000 in 1910 and 62,400,000 in 1925—an increase of 4,700,000.

But the number of unmarried women remained almost stationary. There are about 16,000,000 of them, and in this 15 years of growing population only increased by 36,000.

In France today 44 women in 100 are not married, against 45.2 in 1920, despite the fact that the excess of women over men—the "surplus" women—has more than doubled since pre-war years.

There were 8,838,458 spinsters in France in 1921, and the figure fell to 8,803,285 in 1928. Married women numbered 8,488,008 in 1921, and 9,184,458 in 1928—an increase of 696,450.

These figures are of vital importance to every woman in the world—but no one seems to explain satisfactorily the paradox of more women and fewer spinsters.

There were more marriages at all ages in 1927 in England and Wales than in 1922—308,000 instead of 299,000—but there were fewer women married between the ages of 30 and 39—30,000 instead of 42,000.

In Switzerland there were slightly more marriages in 1927 than in 1924, 28,686 instead of 28,510. But the number of marriages between the ages of 30 and 39 slumped from 5,113 to 4,470.

Why have women, according to statistics, a better chance of getting married?

Some experts say marriage is entered into more lightly and that thousands of men and women who would not otherwise, because their wives have employment and are self-supporting.

War On Crows

Saskatchewan University Finds That These Birds Eat Grain

To settle the question as to whether or not the crow is more useful than injurious to the farm, a post mortem was held at the University of Saskatchewan—and the result has brought about a renewal of the warfare against the large black birds.

Some persons contended the crow lived largely on outcrops and other pests; while others believed they subsided largely on grain and that their appetites were enormous.

Here is what six stomachs of crows contained: Six stones, 45 maggots, many rye grass seeds, one hind leg of a gopher, one scrap of meat, small scraps of carrion; and in three of the six, from 22 to 70 kernels of wheat.

Modern Economics

Down at Fort Scott, Ontario, a farmer was looking at a \$17.50 suit in a show window. "I just marked 243 pounds of wool," said the farmer, "and if my check for the proceeds was just 30 cents higher I could buy that suit."



If only fathers could find the inventor of unbreakable drums for children.—Buen Humor, Madrid.

FANCIFUL FABLES



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Keep Well with Eno's Help

If you are healthy, take ENO. . . . When you are not well, take ENO, for in most cases the beginning of all ailments is in the intestinal tract. ENO'S "Fruit Salt" aids the intestinal tract of all the accumulated poisonous waste matter. Be ENO conscious. Start taking ENO'S "Fruit Salt" to-day.

CaWa

ENOS

FRUIT SALT

THE HOUSE OF DREAMS-COME-TRUE

—by MARGARET FEELER

Author of "The Splendid Folly," "The Hermit of Fort Peck," "The Hermit of Fort Peck," Hodder & Stoughton, Ltd., London.

CHAPTER XXV.—Continued

"I see. Very well. I'll come to Oxfordhampton by the three train tomorrow afternoon"—repeating his instructions carefully.

"Right. That's all fixed, then."

"Quite. Mind you also fix a fine day—or night, rather! Goodbye."

A murmured farewell came back along the wire, and then Jean, replacing the receiver of his call, ran off to apprise Lady Anne of the arrangements made.

"Lady Anne looked up from some village charity accounts which were puckering her smooth brow to smile approval.

"How nice, dear! Quite a charming plan—you'll enjoy it. Especially as there will be nothing to amuse you here tomorrow. I have two village committees to attend—I'm in a chair, so I must go. And Blaise, I know, is booked for a busy day with the estate agent, while Nick is going down to South Devon somewhere for a day's fishing. I think he goes down tonight. Really, it's quite unusually lucky that Judith should have fixed on tomorrow for her moonlight party."

CHAPTER XXVI.

Moonlight on the Moor

The moonlight, warm with its subtle fragrance of gorse—like the scent of peaches when the sun is shining on them—tonic with the faint tang of salt borne by clean winds that had swept across the Atlantic, came to Jean's nostrils crisp and sparkling as a draught of golden wine.

Before her, mile after mile lay the white road—a sword of civilization cleaving its way remorselessly across the green wilderness of mossy turf, and on either side rose the swelling hills and jagged peaks of the great tors, melting in the far distance into a vague, formless blur of purple that might be either cloud or tor as it merged at last into the dim haze of the horizon.

"Oh, blessed, blessed Moor!" exclaimed Jean. "How I love it! You know, half the people in the world haven't the least idea what Dartmoor is like. I was enthusiastic to a woman about it only the other day and she actually said, 'Oh, yes—Dartmoor. It's quite flat, I suppose, isn't it?'"

"Flat!"—with sweeping disgust. Burke, his hand on the wheel of the big car which was eating up the miles with the facility of a boa-constrictor swallowing rabbits, smiled at the indignant little sniff with which the speech was concluded.

"You don't like dead levels, then?" he suggested.

She shook her head. "No, I like hills—something to look up to—to climb." "Spiritual as well as temporal!" She was silent a moment.

"Why, yes, I think I do." He smiled sardonically.

"It's just that terrible angelic tendency of yours I complain of. It's too much for any mere material man to live up to. I wish you'd step down

Pains in Stomach and Bowels So Bad Would Have To Sit Down



Mrs. C. Landry, Moncton, N.B., writes:—"I can certainly recommend Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry for cramps or pains in the stomach and bowels."

"Last Summer I had such awful pains in my stomach, and lower part of my bowels, at times, I would have to sit down. I took 'Dr. Fowler's' and was soon relieved."

"When my children were small I always kept a bottle in the house and it helped them wonderfully whenever any of them had bowel complaints."

the wide Atlantic. Three Fir Bungalows! Why, the very name itself might have prewarmed her!

Her eyes fixed themselves on the green-painted door. She knew quite well what must happen next. The door would open and reveal Burke standing on the threshold. She watched it with fascinated eyes.

Presently came the sound of steps, then the grating noise of a key turning stiffly in the lock. The door was flung open and Burke strode across the threshold and came to the side of the car to help her out. Jean waited, half terrified, for his first words. Would they be the words of her dream? She felt that if he chanced to say jokingly, "Will you come into my parlour?" she should scream.

"Go straight in, will you?" said Burke. "I'll just run the car round to the garage and then we might as well get tea ready before the others come. I'm starving, aren't you?"

The spell was broken. The everyday commonplace words brought with them a rush of overpowering relief, sweeping away the dreamlike sense of unreality and terror, and as Jean nodded and responded gaily, "Absolutely famished," she could have laughed aloud at the ridiculous fears which had assailed her.

The inside of the bungalow was in charming contrast to its somewhat forbidding exterior. The living-rooms, furnished very simply but with a shrewd eye to comfort, communicated one with the other by means of double doors which, usually left open, obviated the cramped feeling that the comparatively small size of the rooms might otherwise have produced, while the two lattice windows which each boasted were augmented by French windows opening out on to a verandah which ran the whole length of the building.

Jean, having delightfully explored the front portion of the bungalow, joined Burke in the kitchen, guided thither by the clinking of crockery and the cheerful crackle of a hearth fire awakened into fresh life by the scientific application of a pair of bellows.

"I had no idea you were such a domesticated individual," she remarked, as she watched him carefully warming the brown earthenware teapot as a preliminary to brewing the tea while she busied herself making hot buttered toast.

"Oh, Judy and I are independent up here, I assure you," he answered with pardonable pride. "We never bring any of the servants from Willow Ferry, but cook for ourselves. A woman comes over every morning to do the 'chores'—clean the place, and wash up the dishes from the day before, and so on. But beyond that we are self-sufficing."

"Where does your woman come from? I didn't see a house for miles round."

"No, you can't see the place, but there's a little farmstead, tucked away in a hollow about three miles from here, which provides us with cream and butter and eggs—and with our char-lady."

Jean surveyed with satisfaction a rapidly mounting pile of delicately browned toast, creaming with golden butter.

"There, that's ready," she announced at last. "I do hope Judy and Co. will arrive soon. Hot buttered toast spoils with keeping, it gets all sodden and tastes like underdone sole leather. Do you think they'll be long?"

Burke threw a glance at the grandfather's clock ticking solemnly away in a corner of the kitchen.

"It's half-past four," he said dubiously. "I don't think we'll risk that luscious-looking toast of yours by waiting for them. I'm going to brew the tea; the kettle's boiling."

"Won't Judith think it horrid of us not to wait?"

"Oh, Lord no! Judy and I never stand on any ceremony with each other. Any old thing might happen to delay them a bit."

Jean, frankly hungry after her spin in the car through the invigorating moorland air, yielded without further protest, and tea resolved itself into a jolly little "tete-a-tete" affair, partaken of in the solitary verandah, with the glorious vista of the Moor spread out before her delighted eyes.

Burke was in one of those rare moods of his which never failed to inspire her with a genuine liking for him—when the unruly, turbulent devil within him, so hardly held in check, was temporarily replaced by a certain spontaneous boyishness of a distinctly endearing quality—that "little boy" quality which, in a grown man, always appeals so irresistibly to any woman.

The time slipped away quickly, and it was with a shock of astonishment that Jean realized, on glancing down at the watch on her wrist, that over an hour and a half had gone by while they had been sitting chatting on the verandah.

It does pay to "ROLL YOUR OWN"

From the standpoint of economy—each 20c. package of Turret Fine Cut contains the makings for at least 50 cigarettes—and Chantecleer cigarette papers free.

From the standpoint of real smoking pleasure, there's nothing like rolling your own with the smooth, mellow, fragrant Virginia tobacco that you get in the Turret Fine Cut package.

It does pay to roll your own with Turret Fine Cut.

15¢ and 20¢ packages—also in ¼ lb. vacuum tins

FREE Chantecleer cigarette papers with every package.

TURRET

FINE CUT

Cigarette Tobacco

Little Helps For This Week

"My voice shalt Thou hear in the morning, O Lord.—Psalm v. 3.

Lord, in Thy light, oh, let me walk this day.

By Thy love prompted, act, and speak, and pray.

As a new creature it becomes to do, Whom aim it is, in all his words and ways.

To set forth daily his Creator's praise.

And now in heart, in life be also new.—Lyra Domestica.

From the night our spirit awakes, unto Thee, O God! For Thy precepts are a light unto us. Teach us, O God, Thy righteousness, Thy commandments, and Thy judgments. Enlighten the eyes of our mind that we sleep not in sin unto death. Drive away all darkness from our hearts. Vouchsafe us the Sun of righteousness. Guard our life from all reproach by the seal of Thy Holy Spirit. Guide our steps in the way of peace. Grant us to behold the dawn and the day with joyfulness, that we may send up our prayers to Thee at eventide.—Thomas A. Kempis.

Market For Honey Could Be Extended

If People Used It For Other Meals Than Breakfast

If you want to know what the public think of honey, put it on the table before a group of representative people. If the meal be breakfast, the honey is likely to be a popular dish; if any other meal, it will probably be ignored. Recently a group of a dozen young ladies were observed at the evening meal. Honey was on the table, but not one of them touched it. The following morning, when a group of these same girls sat down to breakfast, every one of them ate honey. The public regards honey as a spread for cakes or bread for breakfast. Not one person in a dozen knows any other use for it. If honey is to find its proper place in the world's market, we must find ways to extend its use beyond a spread for breakfast cakes.

A pleasant medicine for children is Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator, and it is excellent for driving worms from the system.

Authority On Drugs

In these days of rapid progress in medical science, it is interesting to reflect that Dioscorides who wrote his "Materia Medica" in the first century A.D., remained the recognized authority on drugs for 1,800 years.

Raising the average child in the average family until it is 18 costs its parents about \$7,200.

Real jewels again are vogue in London.

New Form Of Illumination
A new light has been invented which, it is said, may soon change the history of electric lighting. The illumination is produced by carbon dioxide gas, introduced into clear glass tubes under proper electric current, produces a steady white light having all the qualities of daylight. Carbon dioxide gas is not poisonous, as is carbon monoxide gas, used for heating and illuminating.

Remove all callouses and enlargements from your stock with Douglas' Egyptian Liniment, a wonderful remedy.

Cotton and cotton goods led in merchandise exports from the Philippines last year.

Plaster of Paris is made by heating gypsum, a chalk limestone, in a kiln.

"LOCK YOUR DOOR ON BIRTHDAYS!"

SAYS
HUGH TREVOR
Famous Screen Star

"The woman who wants to win and hold adoration should keep youth," Hugh Trevor says.

"Stage and screen stars admiration they have won year after year. Birthdays don't matter at all. And nowadays other women are learning their complexion secret!"

"To keep youthful charm guard complexion beauty. A skin aglow with the fascinating freshness of youth is always alluring," the lovely actresses tell you. "Use Lux Toilet Soap regularly as we do."

In Hollywood—on Broadway—in Europe, they remain young, charming and magnetic, with Lux Toilet Soap. 68¢ of the 60¢ actresses in Hollywood alone are devoted to it.

That is why Lux Toilet Soap is the official soap in the dressing rooms of all the great film actresses! Your skin will respond to it, too! The cares of dollar-a-cake French soap for just 10¢ a cake!

W. N. U. 1951

THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaels

THE DOLE OF LOVE

The beggar cried: "A crumb, a crust! By weakness I am curst; My pride is humbled in the dust, I hunger and I thirst!"

Then eager hands and gentle hands Reached forth to give him bread; This weary wretch from foreign lands, By life's strange turns betrayed.

It is so easy to be kind To those we do not know; It is so easy to be blind To near ones', dear ones' woe.

A stranger's mournful tale will move Us till the quick tear starts; But ah! the scanty dose of love We give to hungry hearts!

By love the spirit must be fed If it would grow and thrive; Love is the meat and drink and bread Which keeps the soul alive.

Salt placed in the water will preserve the freshness of flowers.

Try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound



Too "Worn-Out" to go

Another day broken . . . Couldn't stay on her feet a minute longer! Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound always relieves cramps. Try it next month.

The Chinook Advance

Published by Mrs. M. C. Nicholson every Thursday afternoon from The Advance Building, Main Street, Chinook, Alberta, and entered in the postoffice as second class mail matter. All letters addressed to the editor for insertion in The Advance, must be signed to show bona fides of the writer. Publication in all cases is subject to the judgment of the Publisher. We do not necessarily coincide with views expressed.

The subscription rates to The Advance are \$1.50 per annum in Canada and \$2.00 outside of Canada. The transient advertising rates in The Advance are—display, 40c per inch for first week and 30c for each succeeding week, providing no change is made. For heavy composition an extra charge is made for first week. Reading notices, 10c per cent line. Legal advertising, 15c per cent line for first week and 10c for each succeeding week. Cards of thanks, \$1.00.

The Advance is a member of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and the Alberta Weekly Newspapers Association, and observes the prices and conditions of these organizations.

Russia Training Gigantic Army

It would be a great mistake to assume that the failure of the Russian authorities to challenge Japanese aggression in Manchuria was an evidence of military weakness. Those familiar with the aims and objects of the Soviet Junta attribute the supineness in the Manchurian situation to the fact that Russia has not yet completed its preparation for war. It will bide its time and in the meantime it is building up the most gigantic military organization in history.

A writer in Current History, Elias Tobenkine, former correspondent in Russia for the New York Herald Tribune, explains the comparative smallness of the standing army in Russia. This Red army is not an army of soldiers but of officers. The soldiers are the whole of the Russian people. In the Soviet Union, he says, every citizen is familiar with some branch of military science and military tactics. Sixty million children under seventeen years of age receive military training in connection with their school work. Sixty thousand "military circles" are devoted to the training of workers, clerks and office holders, and at present these number 12,000,000 members. The universities are schools of army tactics and even sport has been militarized. The Comsomols, or League of Communist Youth, has five million members between the ages of sixteen and twenty-three who are given specialized courses in addition to the regular military training required of all school and factory youths. Their training approximates that of the regular soldier. Two million women are being prepared in case of war to take the place of men on the farms, in industry, in commerce and as city officials. A quarter of a million women are training for regular army service. Aviation is being developed to a high degree, last year \$75,000,000 being spent on promotion.

The Soviet government's own estimate of its military strength was given not long ago by L. M. Kaganovich, one of Stalin's right hand men. "To our enemies at home and abroad," Kaganovich said, "we wish to state that our army is growing and becoming stronger day by day. It consists of the working class, of the collectivized farm laborers, of the poor peasants. Our organized forces include 11,000,000 members of trade unions, 9,000,000 members of voluntary defense organizations, more than 1,000,000 delegates to the Soviets, 3,000,000 members of the League of Communist Youth and 4,000,000 pioneers. The leaders of this army are 2,000,000 members of the Communist party, the best organized proletarian party in the world."

13-Cent Stamp is Issued for use on Registered Letters

For the first time in history, the Canadian postal department has challenged "Old Man Superstition" and issued a 13-cent stamp, for use on registered letters.

Previously the majority of registered letters required ten cents for registration and three for postage, so that, as one official put it, the public got only one lick for their money, instead of two. Hitherto stamps have been issued in denominations of one, two, three, four, five, ten, twenty and fifty cents and \$1.00.

The 13 cent will commemorate the coming Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa.

CROP ESTIMATES

Private estimates of Canadian wheat crop ranges from 400,000,000 bushels to 500,000,000 bushels as compared with 300,000,000 bushels last year, according to a statement from the Alberta Wheat Pool, Monday. The average of private estimates of United States wheat crops as of July, was 702,000,000 bushels. Winter wheat crops estimates an average of 428,000,000 bushels, while the average of spring wheat was 274,000,000 bushels.

Wins Honor Back For England

Kaye Don, British speedboat driver, who, on Monday regained the world speed record for England when he drove his Miss England III over the Loch Lomond course at an average speed of 119.81 miles per hour, more than 8 miles an hour faster than the previous record held by Gar Wood of the United States.

Big Stone Happenings

Last Friday was the scene of a monster picnic, sponsored by Mr. and Mrs. Hannaford, at their beautiful grove. Friends and neighbors came from all around. Games and sports of all kinds were on the list. Ice cream for everybody. A bountiful supply of eatables were provided by the ladies. Hewie, Kimmudly, Blood Indian and Flaxland took part in the ball games. A dance was held in the evening at Vetswood school, the music was supplied by those well-known artists Messrs. Watson and Seeger. Among those motoring from this district were Mr. and Mrs. Allison and son, Allen, Bert Abbott, H. V. Brunelle, Miss Vike and Miss Duff, and oh yes, we almost forgot Carl Hodge was also there.

Road work is going ahead in the Thackeray and Dominion districts.

Sig Haug is cutting hay this week.

O. D. Harrington is stacking Brone hay between showers.

Discontinue Grants to Normal Students

Edmonton, July 19 — The 3 Normal schools will be operated in Alberta next fall and winter if the number of students applying for enrolment and qualifying under the requirements necessitates them.

The government will discontinue making loans to Normal students this year, and only such students as can finance themselves will be accepted.

Heard Around Town

For rent — A five-roomed house cheap. Apply this office.

"Pete" Ness, of Cereal, was a business visitor in town Monday.

Messrs. E. E. Jacques and Lester Berry were Hannah visitors, Monday.

Wright Lawrence of Chinook district, and his brother, J. R. Lawrence, of Fort William, Ont., were on our streets last week. — Cereal Recorder.

Mrs. Rutley, Mrs. Rutley's daughter-in-law and baby daughter, all of Kindersley, are visiting at the home of Mrs. Rutley's brother, W. S. Lee.

Harry Lloyd certainly believes in showing a good front. The newly painted part of Mr. Mumford's residence is a decided improvement to the appearance of the building, and will no doubt prove quite a surprise to A. J. upon his return to Chinook.

Mr. and Mrs. Agar and family, of Cornation, who have been visiting relatives at Strathmore, on returning to their home, spent Saturday and Sunday here while having their car repaired at the Service Garage. Mrs. Agar is a sister of Mr. Bray who clerked in J. R. Miller's store here some years ago.

The Hon. C. L. McPherson, minister of public works, will address a public meeting in the community hall, Cereal, Friday evening, July 22, at 8 p.m. Every farmer and business man who is interested in the solution of our present economic problem, and councillors of towns and municipal districts should be there to hear him speak and answer any questions. It will be time well spent.

In a peppless game of baseball on the local diamond last Sunday afternoon, Chinook defeated Oyen by one run, the score being 6-5. Otto's pitching and batting, the uncertain decisions of the umpire, the "lost" ball which gave Oyen two out of their five runs and the fruitless efforts of a number of the Chinook players to "knock the cover off" were the only high spots of the game. Oyen has a good junior team, but they lack the weight and hitting ability to stack up against seniors. Still, one run down was nothing to go back home down-hearted about.

Another artist, too modest to sign his name, and a second-hand dealer form the strange combination that brought to light one of the best examples of the growth of Canada's trade with the Orient.

Forty-five years ago the first ship ever to fly the house-flag of the Canadian Pacific, a flag that has since found its way into practically every port in the world, set out from Port Moody, B.C. She was the barque-rigged steamer "Abyssinia" and, such a marvel was she that the modest artist referred to transferred her graceful shape to canvas with painstaking detail.

Another artist, chancing upon the picture, imposed it upon a photograph of the latest Canadian Pacific ship in the Orient trade, the magnificent Empress of Japan. They are shown above in exact proportion as they would have appeared passing each other on the broad wastes of the Pacific.

Mrs. John McPherson was a Chinook visitor, Wednesday. H. D. Houckin, of Bowden, Alta., will have charge of the National elevator here.

Chinook district was again favored with a good soaking rain, Tuesday morning.

Miss Ina Rennie, who has been visiting with Mrs. S. H. Smith, at Hanna, returned Monday.

Chinook baseball team secured third money at the Sibbald tournament held there yesterday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Dawson and family left by motor for a vacation trip to Edmonton and other points.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Squires, of Seattle, Washington, renewed old Chinook acquaintances last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Reid, of Calgary, were Chinook visitors on Tuesday. Mr. Reid is inspector of line elevators.

Clifford Flater was the winner of the free hamper of groceries at the Chinook hotel dance last Saturday evening.

Chinook was well represented both at Oyen's summer fair and stampee as well as at the Sibbald sports day on Wednesday.

The town council are to be highly congratulated on their action of having the weeds cut down on both sides of the roads of our main streets.

The ice cream and cake social, which was sponsored by the Ladies' Aid, held on Saturday, July 16, in the Service Garage, through the kindness of the Cooley Bros., was quite a success, the Aid realizing some \$22.00.

What might have proved to be a serious accident happened Saturday afternoon when two motor cars collided near the railway crossing approaching the town. Neither cars were damaged. Two men in the Ford car escaped without injury. The other was a large touring car filled with men, women and children. One lady of the party was thrown out through one of the car windows. All escaped with the exception of a few scratches and bruises with the exception of Mrs. Nesbitt, of Kerrobert, Sask., who was unconscious for a time. Dr. Esler was immediately called and found that the injury was caused by the shock. However, the party were able to leave the next day for their home at Kerrobert.

E. O. Hocart renewed old acquaintances in town this week.

Lorne Proudfoot, M.L.A. shipped 3,600 pounds of wool to Ontario, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Brooks, of Rockyford, who have been visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Isbister, left for their home, Monday.

The monthly meeting of the Ladies' Aid was held Thursday at the home of Mrs. C. W. Rideout. Mrs. Clarence Petersen and Mrs. Harry Lloyd were joint hostesses. Final arrangements were made for the ice cream social. The proceeds of same are to be used to purchase material for the Aid members to work on for the fall bazaar.

An Interesting Paper Read by Mrs. Isbister at the Last Meeting of the Chinook Women's Institute

"CHINOOK IN ITS BEGINNING."

On a cold bleak day early in November, 1912, a mere spectator might have wondered why so many people were wandering up and down, to and fro, over a small tract of apparently barren prairie. But, no idle quest was ours, nor to us was this barren prairie. Some were looking for a place to make a start in life, others, perhaps, had failed to find that measure of success which had been their ambition, or, perhaps the climate of other places had not been ideal. But here in Alberta, with its unlimited wealth of natural resources, and its ideal climate, on this newly surveyed and widely advertised "Goose Lake Territory" with its almost free land grants and rights, here on this well-drained plot of land designated as "Chinook Township" was a place for men to get in on "the ground floor." Today the lots were to be sold.

Already some had "squatted" on the site. The L. K. Sully store, operated by Mr. Rideout, stood on the street between the depot and the corner where the J. R. Miller store stood. It had previously been the residence of Mr. Rideout on his farm and had been moved in by tractor, no in a more modern way by Isbister's oxen. This building, with additions, is now the residence of Mrs. Thompson.

In 1913 Mr. Sully built a new store on the corner of Railway avenue and Main street, which in 1914, he sold to J. R. Miller. This business was taken over by W. A. Hurley in 1922.

In 1912 Percy Dobson and E. B. Mills were operating stores on the south side of the track, over near the township line. After the sale of J. R. Miller's building on to the township, using it as a residence, and it is now, with additions, occupied by Mr. and Mrs. N. Murray.

In 1913 Mr. Mills built a fine general store on the east side of Main street and in 1914 sold the business to Mr. Briggsen, who in turn sold to Mr. Montgomery. A bakery, grocery and drug store, with town hall above,

sprang up alongside.

The Banner hardware, A. E. Peck, owner, and W. D. Stacey, manager, was another squatter, an office being built in 1912 and the store in 1913. Messrs. Lee and Dunn took over this business in 1918. The residence of Mr. Stacey was also built before the sale of town lots and stood in the center of Main st. between where the hotel now stands and A. V. Brodine's shop; the latter, by the way, stands on the site of our first skating rink which was the scene of many merry evenings.

The house owned by Mrs. Massey was the first school building and stood on the site of the brick school built in 1916. The first school building was purchased by F. E. Foster, moved to where it now stands and converted into a dwelling.

In the fall of 1912 and during 1913 hammers rang early and late and Main street on both sides from Railway ave. to 2nd ave. presented an almost solid business front with stores equal to the smaller stores of the city.

The church service was held in the school until 1914 when the church was built.

The front part of the hotel was built in 1914 by Mr. Riner, and in 1917 Mr. Carter added the west wing.

It was in 1913, on a lovely October evening, that this same group of people who, hardly a year before, had stood shivering on a barren knoll, raced wildly down Main street, (now a busy thoroughfare), to "the steel" where whistles screaming, black belching of steam and puffing of smoke, the first passenger train rolled in and was greeted with mighty cheers and a sea of waving "kerchiefs."

News of the activities of this busy little town was first carried to the outside world in April 1914 by the "Chinook Advance," with Mr. A. C. Nicholson as owner and editor. This business is still being successfully carried on by Mrs. M. C. Nicholson.

We could go on indefinitely; suffice it to say, we had the finest little town in the west, with buildings second to none. In spite of losses, we still have one of the finest and hope the future holds better things in store for us.

Of the very first residents of Chinook only Mr. Rideout, my husband and I remain.

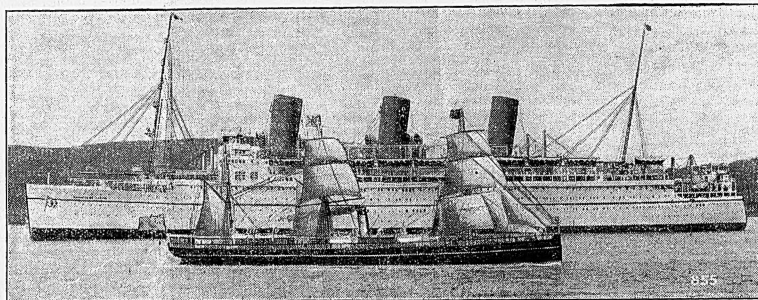
CHINOOK UNITED CHURCH

Sunday School every Sunday 11 a.m.
Sunday, July 24-Service 7:30 p.m.
Pastor, J. D. Woollett, B.A.

CHINOOK CATHOLIC

Service Second Sunday Every Month, Mass at 9 a.m.

FORTY-FIVE YEARS OF PROGRESS



A forgotten artist, too modest to sign his name, and a second-hand dealer form the strange combination that brought to light one of the best examples of the growth of Canada's trade with the Orient. Forty-five years ago the first ship ever to fly the house-flag of the Canadian Pacific, a flag that has since found its way into practically every port in the world, set out from Port Moody, B.C. She was the barque-rigged steamer "Abyssinia" and, such a marvel was she that the modest artist referred to transferred her graceful shape to canvas with painstaking detail.

Another artist, chancing upon the picture, imposed it upon a photograph of the latest Canadian Pacific ship in the Orient trade, the magnificent Empress of Japan. They are shown above in exact proportion as they would have appeared passing each other on the broad wastes of the Pacific. Some idea of the development of shipping in the 45 years may be gained by a comparison. The "Abyssinia" was 368 feet six inches long, 42 1/2 feet wide, had a tonnage of 3,876 and a speed of 15 knots. The "Empress of Japan" is 670 feet long, 87 1/2 feet wide, has a tonnage of 26,000 and, during her record-breaking passages between Vancouver, Victoria, Yokohama, Shanghai, Hong Kong and Manila has developed as high as 28 knots—more than half as fast again.

A strange coincidence is that the "Abyssinia" was chartered from W. G. Pearce, who later became the Fairfield Shipbuilding Company which famous Clyde-side shipyard built the Empress of Japan two years ago.